

Target Market Analysis Roscommon County Michigan 2016

Prepared for: Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Michigan State Housing Development Authority





#### Prepared by:



## Acknowledgements

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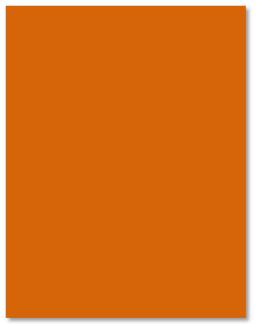


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#### **Executive Summary**

Through a collaborative effort among public and private stakeholders, and with funding assistance from the Michigan State Housing Development Authority (MSHDA), LandUse|USA has been engaged to conduct this Residential Target Market Analysis (TMA) for the Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3, including Roscommon County and 10 other counties.

This study has involved rigorous data analysis and modeling, and is based on in-migration into the Houghton Lake and Prudenville CDPs, the City of Roscommon, and the Saint Helen CDP. It is also based on internal migration within those places, movership rates by tenure and lifestyle cluster, and housing preferences among target market households. This Executive Summary highlights the results and is followed by a more complete explanation of the market potential under conservative (minimum) and aggressive (maximum) scenarios.

Based on the Target Market Analysis results, there is an annual market potential for 417 attached units throughout Roscommon County, plus 641 detached houses. Among the 417 attached units, the majority of the market potential can be captured by the Houghton Lake CDP (41 units annually); and Prudenville, the Village of Roscommon, and Saint Helen will capture relatively small shares.

#### <u>Summary Table A</u> Annual Market Potential – Attached and Detached Units Renters and Owners – Aggressive (Maximum) Scenario Roscommon County, Michigan – 2016

Annual Market Potential Aggressive Scenario	Detached Houses	Attached Formats
The Houghton Lake CDP	142	41
The Prudenville CDP	22	7
The Village of Roscommon	25	5
The Saint Helen CDP	90	9
All Other Places	362	355
Roscommon County Total	641	417

There will also be 355 migrating households in Roscommon County each year seeking attached units in locations other than the cities, villages, and CDPs. They represent 85% of the county-wide market potential, which is high compared to other counties in the region. These households are more likely to choose townhouses around the county's inland lakes (particularly Houghton and Higgins Lakes), near the I-75 and Hwy. 127 interchanges, and along other important highway connectors.

Each county and community in the region is unique with varying degrees of market potential across a range of formats. Results of the analysis are intended to help communities and developers focus on Missing Middle Housing choices (see <u>www.MissingMiddleHousing.com</u> for building typologies), which include triplexes and fourplexes; townhouses and row houses; and other multiplexes like courtyard apartments, and flats/lofts above street-front retail. Depending on the unique attributes and size of each community, a variety of strategies can be used:

Missing Middle Housing Formats – Recommended Strategies

- 1. Conversion of high-quality, vacant buildings (such as schools, city halls, hospitals, hotels, theaters, and/or warehouses) into new flats and lofts.
- 2. New-builds among townhouses and row houses, particularly in infill locations near lakes (including inland lakes) to leverage waterfront amenities.
- 3. Rehab of upper level space above street-front retail within downtown districts.
- 4. New-builds with flats and lofts in mixed-use projects, above new merchant space with frontage along main street corridors.
- 5. New-builds among detached houses arranged around cottage courtyards, and within established residential neighborhoods.
- 6. The addition of accessory dwelling units on existing residential properties.

Consistent with these objectives, target market households have been identified based on a) their propensity to choose urban settings over suburban or rural places, and b) propensity to choose attached building formats rather than detached houses. Within any group of households sharing similar lifestyles, there are variances in their preferences across building formats. For example, 52% of the "Bohemian Grooves" households, but only 11% of the "Digital Dependent" households are inclined to choose attached housing formats. Both groups are among the top target markets the State of Michigan and its Northeast Region.

In general, moderate-income renters tend to have higher movership rates, are more likely to live in compact urban places, and are more likely to choose attached units. However, there are many exceptions and better-income households and owners are also showing renewed interest in attached products. Across the nation, single householders now represent the majority (albeit by a narrow margin). Households comprised of unrelated members, and multi-generational households are also gaining shares. These diverse householders span all ages, incomes, and tenures; and many are seeking urban alternatives to detached houses.

As shown in the following summary table, the aggregate market potential for Roscommon County is high compared to other counties in the region, and surpassed only by Alpena and Otsego Counties. However, only 30 units (7%) of Roscommon County's annual market potential will be supported by Upscale Target Markets, which is low relative to other counties in the region.

In addition, 287 units (69%) will be generated by Moderate Target Markets. The remaining 100 units (24%) will be generated by other households that are more prevalent in the county, which is high compared to other counties in the region. Households in this later group are less inclined to choose attached formats and more likely to make compromises by choosing detached houses.

#### Summary Table B

Annual Market Potential – Attached Units Only Renters and Owners – Aggressive Scenario Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 – 2016

Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Most Prevalent Clusters	All 71 Lifestyle Clusters
30	287	100	417
7%	69%	24%	100%
59	597	59	715
141	396	32	569
76	264	38	378
47	181	51	279
43	178	49	270
24	130	34	188
20	110	22	152
7	38	11	56
5	24	9	38
5	13	20	38
	Target Markets 30 7% 59 141 76 47 43 24 20 7 5	Target MarketsTarget Markets302877%69%595971413967626447181431782413020110738524	Target MarketsTarget MarketsPrevalent Clusters302871007%69%24%59597591413963276264384718151431784924130342011022738115249

There are a few other interesting variations between other counties in the region. For example, Otsego County is more likely than any other county to attract the Upscale Target Markets. Details for each county in the region are provided in their respective Market Strategy Reports, independent from this document.

#### **Report Outline**

This draft narrative accompanies the Market Strategy Report with results of a Residential Target Market Analysis (TMA) for Roscommon County, Michigan. The outline and contents of this report are intentionally replicated for each of the 11 counties in the Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3. This leverages work economies, helps keep the reports succinct, and enables easy comparisons between counties in the region.

Results of the TMA and study are presented by lifestyle cluster and target markets (upscale and moderate), scenario (conservative and aggressive), tenure (renter and owner), building format (detached and missing middle housing), place (village and census designated place), price point (rent and value), and unit sizes (square feet). These topics are also shown below and supported by attachments with tables and exhibits that detail the numerical and quantitative results:

Variable	General Description
Target Markets	Upscale and Moderate
Lifestyle Clusters	71 Total and Most Prevalent
Scenario	Conservative and Aggressive
Tenure	Renter and Owner Occupied
Building Sizes	Number of Units per Building
<b>Building Formats</b>	Missing Middle Housing, Attached and Detached
Geography	County, Cities and Census Designated Places (CDP)
Prices	Monthly Rents, Rent per Square Foot, Home Values
Unit Sizes	Square Feet and Number of Bedrooms

This Market Strategy Report is designed to focus on data results from the target market analysis. It does not include detailed explanations of the analytic methodology and approach, determination of the target markets, derivation of migration and movership rates, Missing Middle Housing typologies, or related terminology. Each of these topics is fully explained in the Methods Book, which is part of the Regional Workbook.

The Regional Workbook (including the Methods Book) is more than just supporting and companion document to this Market Strategy Report. Rather, it is essential for an accurate interpretation of the target market analysis and results, and should be carefully reviewed by every reader and interested stakeholder.

This Market Strategy Report also includes a series of attached exhibits in <u>Section A</u> through <u>Section</u> <u>H</u>, and an outline is provided in the following <u>Table 1</u>.

#### <u>Table 1</u> TMA Market Strategy Report – Outline Roscommon County, Michigan – Prosperity Region 3

The Market Strategy Report		Geography
Narrative	Executive Summary	County and Places
Narrative	Technical Report	County and Places
Narrative	Market Assessment	County and Places
Section A	Investment Opportunities	Places
Section B	Summary Tables and Charts	County
Section C	Conservative Scenario	County
Section D	Aggressive Scenario	County
Section E	Aggressive Scenario	Places
Section $F_1$	Contract Rents	County and Places
Section $F_2$	Home Values	County and Places
Section G	Existing Households	County and Places
Section H	Market Assessment	County and Places

Again, this report is accompanied by a Regional Workbook with additional narrative in a Methods Book. The Regional Workbook includes the following: a) advisory report of recommended nextsteps, b) target market profiles, and c) real estate analysis of existing housing choices, which includes forecasts for new-builds and rehabs. It is essential for stakeholders to review the Regional Workbook alongside this Market Strategy Report. An outline is provided in <u>Table 2</u>, on the following page.

#### <u>Table 2</u> TMA Regional Workbook – Outline Roscommon County, Michigan – Prosperity Region 3

The Regional Workbook

Narrative	The Advisory Report
Narrative	The Methods Book
Target Market Profiles	
Section J	Formats by Target Market
Section K	Building Typologies
Section L	Lifestyle Clusters
Section M	Narrative Descriptions
Real Estate Analysis	
Section N	Renter Choices
Section O	Owner Choices

#### The Target Markets

To complete the market potential, 8 upscale and 8 moderate target markets were selected based on their propensity to a) live in Michigan, and b) choose attached housing formats in small and large urban places. Among the 8 upscale target markets, those moving into and within Roscommon County include the Bohemian Grooves and Digital Dependents.

In addition, 5 of the 8 moderate target markets are also moving into and within the county, including the Family Troopers, Senior Discounts, and Tight Money. The following <u>Table 3</u> provides a succinct overview of the target market inclinations for attached units, renter tenure, and renter movership rate. Detailed profiles are included in <u>Section B</u> attached to this report, and also in the Regional Workbook.

#### <u>Table 3</u> Upscale and Moderate Target Markets Roscommon County, Michigan – Year 2016

Group	Lifestyle Cluster Name	Share in Attached Units	Renters as a Share of Total	Renter Movership Rate
Upscale	K40 Bohemian Groove	52%	91%	38%
Upscale	O51 Digital Dependents	11%	34%	80%
Moderate	O55 Family Troopers	64%	99%	87%
Moderate	Q65 Senior Discounts	100%	71%	28%
Moderate	S70 Tight Money	92%	100%	78%

Upscale Target Markets – Roscommon County

- K40 Bohemian Groove Settled in second-tier cities and scattered across the country; living in affordable attached units, including low-rise courtyard apartments and row houses of varying vintage. Head of householder's age: 48% are between the ages of 51 and 65.
- O51 Digital Dependents Most are located in second-tier cities scattered across the country in a mix of urban areas that include transient neighborhoods. They usually choose a mix of attached products, townhouses, and small houses. Head of householder's age: 90% are 19 to 35 years.

Moderate Target Markets – Roscommon County

- O55 Family Troopers Families living in small cities, villages, and places. They tend to live in older attached formats like duplexes and low-rise buildings, and in ranch houses. Head of householder's age: 85% are 19 to 35 years.
- Q65 Senior Discounts Seniors living throughout the country and particularly in metro communities, big cities, and inner-ring suburbs. They tend to live in large multiplexes geared for seniors, and prefer that security over living on their own. Head of householder's age: 98% are over 51 years, and 84% are over 66 years.

S70 Tight Money – Centered in the Midwest and located in exurban and small cities and villages, including bedroom communities to larger metro areas, and in transitioning and challenging neighborhoods. They are living in low-rises and some in duplexes, but few can afford to own a house. Head of householder's age: 53% are between 36 and 50 years.

The other upscale and moderate target markets are choosing other counties in the region – although not always in large numbers. Roscommon County's local places must be proactive in order to intercept these other target markets. Placemaking initiatives, job creation, and reinvestment are good strategies, and others are discussed in the Methods Book within the Regional Workbook.

#### **Prevalent Lifestyle Clusters**

The upscale and moderate target markets represent a small share of the annual market potential for Roscommon County, but the model also measures the potential among other and more prevalent lifestyle clusters. The most prevalent lifestyle clusters for Roscommon County are documented in <u>Section G</u> of this report, with details for the Village of Roscommon and each of three census designated places (Houghton Lake, Prudenville, and Saint Helen).

As shown in <u>Exhibit G.3</u>, the most prevalent lifestyle clusters in Roscommon County include Town Elders, Booming and Consuming, Homemade Happiness, Small Town Shallow Pockets, True Grit Americans, and Red White Bluegrass. Only through their relatively large numbers do these households collectively generate much of the market potential for attached units.

The following <u>Table 4</u> provides a summary of these lifestyle clusters with their propensity to choose attached units, renter tenure, and renter movership rates. For example, only 4% of the True Grit American households will choose attached units, about 9% are renters, and 25% of those renters are inclined to move each year. Few of the other households in that same cluster will choose an attached housing unit – particularly if offered quality alternatives among detached houses. So, targeting these households with new attached units may involve some higher-than-usual risks.

#### <u>Table 4</u> Most Prevalent Lifestyle Clusters Roscommon County, Michigan –Year 2016

	Share in Attached	Renters Renter as a Share Movership		Roscommon County
Lifestyle Cluster Name	Units	of Total	Rate	Hhlds.
Q64 Town Elders	3%	4%	5%	4,400
L41 Booming, Consuming	9%	17%	32%	2,000
L43 Homemade Happiness	3%	5%	13%	1,400
S68 Small Town, Pockets	7%	34%	33%	1,000
N46 True Grit Americans	4%	9%	25%	1,000
M44 Red, White, Bluegrass	5%	11%	12%	400

Prevalent Lifestyle Clusters – Roscommon County

- Q64 Town Elders Seniors living in small and rural communities; in detached ranch houses and bungalows typically situated on small lots and built more than half a century ago. Head of householder's age: 98% are over 66 years.
- L41 Booming and Consuming Empty nesters living in scattered small cities and villages and tending to choose newer ranch-style houses or townhouses. Head of householder's age: 58% are between 51 and 65 years, and most of the balance is older.
- L43 Homemade Happiness Empty nesters living in Midwest heartland; in houses built in 1970 (with 15% in manufactured homes), but on large lots in rustic settings to enjoy the quiet country. Head of householder's age: 97% are over 51 years, including 88% between 51 and 65 years.
- S68 Small Town Shallow Pockets Located in exurban and scenery-rich cities and villages throughout the Midwest, including some that were once industrial boomtowns but more recently have fallen on tough times. They tend to live in older, moderate units far from the urban center, including clapboard houses and ranch-style houses built before 1950. Their properties were originally built decades ago for young families, and now they offer affordable choices for new tenants. Head of householder's age: 46% are between 51 and 65 years.

Prevalent Lifestyle Clusters - Roscommon County (continued)

- N46 True Grit Americans Typically in scenic settings and small cities and villages throughout the Midwest, and in remote rural areas. Living in older houses and cottages, mainly ranch or craftsman-style houses built before 1970. Head of householder's age: Diverse age profile with 36% between 36 and 50 years.
- M44 Red, White, and Bluegrass Families living in scattered locations across the Eastern
   States; and choosing detached family-style ranches, farmhouses, and bungalows on large
   lots, or manufactured homes. Head of householder's age: 74% are between 25 and 45
   years.

#### **Conservative Scenario**

The TMA model for Roscommon County has been conducted for two scenarios, including a conservative (minimum) and aggressive (maximum) scenario. The conservative scenario is based on in-migration into the county and each of its local places, and is unadjusted for out-migration. It does not include households that are already living in and moving within the local communities.

Results of the conservative scenario are presented in three exhibits in <u>Section C</u> attached to this report, with a focus on county totals. <u>Exhibit C.1</u> is a summary table showing the county-wide, annual market potential for all 71 lifestyle clusters, the 8 upscale target markets, and the 8 moderate target markets. The 71 lifestyle clusters include all existing households currently living in Roscommon County, whether they are prevalent or represent a small share of the total.

Under the conservative scenario, Roscommon County has an annual market potential for at least 417 attached units (excluding detached houses), across a range of building sizes and formats. Of these 417 attached units, 30 will be occupied by households among the upscale target markets, and 287 will be occupied by moderate target market households. The remaining 100 units will be occupied by other lifestyle clusters that are prevalent in the county – but with a lower propensity to choose Missing Middle Housing Formats.

<u>Exhibit C.2</u> and <u>Exhibit C.3</u> show these same figures with owners at the top of the table and renters at the bottom of the table. Also shown are the detailed results for each of the upscale target markets (<u>Exhibit C.2</u>) and moderate target markets (<u>Exhibit C.3</u>).

#### **Aggressive Scenario**

The aggressive scenario represents a maximum or not-to-exceed threshold based on current migration patterns within and into Roscommon County, and unadjusted for out-migration. It also assumes that every household moving into and within Roscommon County would prefer trade-up into a refurbished or new unit rather than occupy a unit that has not been unimproved.

Attached <u>Section D</u> of this report includes a series of tables that detail the market potential under the aggressive (maximum) scenario. The following <u>Table 5</u> provides a summary and comparison between the aggressive and conservative scenarios, with a focus on attached units only. As shown, the aggressive scenario for Roscommon County is about twice as large as the conservative scenario.

Under the aggressive scenario, about one-quarter of the annual market potential for attached units (100 units, or 24%) is generated by households that are prevalent in Roscommon County (i.e., they are the "Most Prevalent Clusters"). Although they are prevalent in the county, they have a low inclination to choose attached units.

About three-quarters (76%) of the market potential is generated by households that have a higher propensity to choose attached units (thus, they are the "Target Markets"). They are living in Roscommon County in relatively fewer numbers, but have high movership rates and are good targets for Missing Middle Housing formats.

<u>Table 5</u> Annual and Five-Year Market Potential – Attached Units Only 71 Lifestyle Clusters by Scenario Roscommon County, Michigan – 2016

	Conservativ (Miniı		Aggressive (Maxiı	
Renters and Owners	Annual	5 Years	Annual	5 Years
Attached Units Only	# Units	# Units	# Units	# Units
Upscale Targets	11	55	30	150
Moderate Targets	139	695	287	1,435
Most Prevalent Clusters	41	205	100	500
71 Lifestyle Clusters	191	955	417	2,085

All figures for the five-year timeline assume that the annual potential is fully captured in each year through the rehabilitation of existing units, plus conversions of vacant buildings (such as vacant warehouses or schools), and some new-builds. If the market potential is not captured in each year, then the balance does not roll-over to the next year. Instead, the market potential will dissipate into outlying areas or be intercepted by competing counties in the region.

Note: Additional narrative is included in the Methods Book within the Regional Workbook, with explanations of the conservative and aggressive scenarios, upscale and moderate target markets, and the annual and 5-year timelines.

#### "Slide" by Building Format

All exhibits in the attached <u>Section B</u> through <u>Section F</u> show the model results before any adjustments are made for the magnitude of market potential relative to building size. For example, under the aggressive scenario, Roscommon County has an annual market potential for up to 38 units among buildings with 100 or more units each. This is not enough to support development of a 100+ unit building. However, the units can "slide" down into smaller buildings, and the following <u>Table 6</u> demonstrates those adjusted results:

#### <u>Table 6</u>

Annual Market Potential – "Slide" along Formats (in Units) 71 Lifestyle Clusters – Conservative and Aggressive Scenarios Roscommon County, Michigan – 2016

	Conservative Scenario		Aggressive	Scenario
Number of Units by	Unadjusted	Adjusted	Unadjusted	Adjusted
Building Format/Size	w/out Slide	with Slide	w/out Slide	with Slide
1   Detached Houses	292	292	641	641
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	11	12	24	24
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	16	15	36	36
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	8	8	20	20
5-9   Townhouse, Live-Work	62	62	138	138
10+  Multiplex: Small	22	22	47	47
20+   Multiplex: Large	35	72	74	74
50+   Midrise: Small	19		40	78
100+   Midrise: Large	18		38	<u> </u>
Subtotal Attached	191	191	417	417

Note: Additional explanations for "sliding" the market potential along building formats are provided in the Methods Book within the Regional Workbook. Significant portions of the Methods Book are also dedicated to explanations of building formats, Missing Middle Housing typologies, and recommended branding strategies for developers and builders.

#### **Village and Places**

<u>Section E</u> attached to this Market Strategy Report details the annual market potential and model results for the Village of Roscommon and each of Roscommon County's three census designated places (Houghton Lake, Prudenville, and Saint Helen). Results are shown for the aggressive scenario only, which is based on both in-migration and internal movership within each community.

<u>Table 7</u> on the following page shows the annual results, including a) unadjusted model results for the aggressive scenario, and b) adjustments with a "slide" along building sizes. The conservative scenario (reflecting in-migration only) is not provided for the local places, but it can be safely assumed that results would be about half (1/2) that of the aggressive scenario.

Intercepting Migrating Households – The market potential for each place is based on the known inclination for households to move into and within that place. When few if any households are moving into or within a given place, then the market potential will be zero. To experience population growth, most of Roscommon County's communities (particularly Prudenville, Roscommon, and Saint Helen) must do a better job of competing with other communities in the region and intercepting migrating households. This can best be accomplished with a combination of job creation, placemaking processes, and real estate investment.

As demonstrated in the prior section of this report, there is an annual market potential of 417 attached units throughout Roscommon County (under the aggressive scenario). Each of the local cities, village, and census designated places can compete for households that are migrating throughout the county and seeking those attached choices.

Some (albeit not all) of these households will be seeking choices in downtown Roscommon, and others will seek waterfront choices along the Houghton and Higgins Lake shorelines. However, the annual market potential can be increased for these communities only by intercepting households that might choose other locations in Roscommon County, or by creating new jobs.

Market Potential by Place – Based on the magnitude and profile of households already moving into and within the Houghton Lake CDP, it has an annual market potential for 41 attached units, each year through the year 2020. Prudenville has a smaller annual market potential for 7 attached units, the Village of Roscommon has annual market potential for 5 attached units, and Saint Helen can support 9 units per year.

#### <u>Table 7</u> Annual Market Potential – "Slide" along Formats (in Units) 71 Lifestyle Clusters – Aggressive Scenario Roscommon County, Michigan – 2016

	CDP	CDP	Village	CDP	Roscommon
Number of Units	Houghton	Pruden-	of	Saint	County
Unadjusted Model Results	Lake	ville	Roscommon	Helen	Totals
1   Detached Houses	142	22	25	90	641
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	3			1	24
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	4			1	36
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	2			1	20
5-9   Townhouse, Live-Work	20	3	4	6	138
10-19   Multiplex: Small	2	1			47
20-49   Multiplex: Large	5	1	1		74
50-99   Midrise: Small	3	1			40
100+   Midrise: Large	2	1		•	38
Subtotal Attached	41	7	5	9	417
	CDP	CDP	Village	CDP	Roscommon
Number of Units	CDP Houghton	CDP Pruden-	Village of	CDP Saint	Roscommon County
Number of Units Unadjusted Model Results			-		
	Houghton	Pruden-	of	Saint	County
Unadjusted Model Results	Houghton Lake	Pruden- ville	of Roscommon	Saint Helen	County Totals
Unadjusted Model Results 1   Detached Houses	Houghton Lake 142	Pruden- ville	of Roscommon	Saint Helen	County Totals 641
Unadjusted Model Results 1   Detached Houses 2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	Houghton Lake 142 4	Pruden- ville	of Roscommon	Saint Helen 90	County Totals 641 24
Unadjusted Model Results 1   Detached Houses 2   Side-by-Side & Stacked 3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	Houghton Lake 142 4 3 4	Pruden- ville	of Roscommon	Saint Helen 90	County Totals 641 24 36
Unadjusted Model Results 1   Detached Houses 2   Side-by-Side & Stacked 3   Side-by-Side & Stacked 4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	Houghton Lake 142 4 3 4	Pruden- ville 22	of Roscommon 25	Saint Helen 90 3	County Totals 641 24 36 20
Unadjusted Model Results 1   Detached Houses 2   Side-by-Side & Stacked 3   Side-by-Side & Stacked 4   Side-by-Side & Stacked 5-9   Townhouse, Live-Work	Houghton Lake 142 4 3 4 4 18	Pruden- ville 22	of Roscommon 25	Saint Helen 90 3	County Totals 641 24 36 20 138
Unadjusted Model Results 1   Detached Houses 2   Side-by-Side & Stacked 3   Side-by-Side & Stacked 4   Side-by-Side & Stacked 5-9   Townhouse, Live-Work 10-19   Multiplex: Small	Houghton Lake 142 4 3 4 4 18	Pruden- ville 22	of Roscommon 25	Saint Helen 90 3	County Totals 641 24 36 20 138 47
Unadjusted Model Results 1   Detached Houses 2   Side-by-Side & Stacked 3   Side-by-Side & Stacked 4   Side-by-Side & Stacked 5-9   Townhouse, Live-Work 10-19   Multiplex: Small 20-49   Multiplex: Large	Houghton Lake 142 4 3 4 4 18	Pruden- ville 22	of Roscommon 25	Saint Helen 90 3	County Totals 641 24 36 20 138 47 74

#### **Rents and Square Feet**

This section of the report focuses on contract rents and unit sizes, and stakeholders are encouraged to review the materials in <u>Section  $F_1$ </u> for information on rents (and <u>Section  $F_2$ </u> for home values). <u>Exhibit  $F_1.1$ </u> and <u>Exhibit  $F_1.4$ </u> demonstrate the general tolerance of the upscale and moderate target markets to pay across contract rent brackets, with averages for the State of Michigan.

<u>Exhibit F<sub>1</sub>.2</u> and <u>Exhibit F<sub>1</sub>.5</u> document the allocation of annual market potential across rent brackets for Roscommon County, and <u>Exhibit F<sub>1</sub>.3</u> and <u>Exhibit F<sub>1</sub>.6</u> show the market potential results. Results are also shown in the following <u>Table 8</u>, with a summary for the upscale and moderate target markets under the aggressive scenario.

<u>Table 8</u> Annual Market Potential by Contract Rent Bracket 71 Lifestyle Clusters – Aggressive Scenario Roscommon County, Michigan – 2016 Constant Dollars

	Renter-Occupied Contract (Cash) Rent Brackets							
Renter Occupied Units	\$ O	\$600	\$800	\$1 <i>,</i> 000	\$1 <i>,</i> 500-	Total		
Attached and Detached	\$600	\$800	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000+	Potential		
			_	_				
Upscale Targets	22	32	13	2	•	69		
Moderate Targets	150	105	29	6	2	292		
Other Clusters	188	133	52	17	6	396		
Roscommon County	360	270	94	25	8	757		

Note: Figures in Table 8 are for renter-occupied units only, and might not perfectly match the figures in prior tables due to rounding within the market potential model.

<u>Exhibit  $F_1.7$ </u> shows median contract rents Roscommon County's local places, which can be used to make local level adjustments as needed. <u>Exhibit  $F_1.8$ </u> can be used to convert contract rents into gross rents. For general reference, <u>Exhibit  $F_1.9$ </u> demonstrates the direct relationship between contract rents and median home values among all 71 lifestyle clusters.

Lastly, <u>Exhibit  $F_{1}$ .10</u> shows forecast rents per square foot, with averages for attached units that are newly built, rehabilitated, or significantly remodeled. These figures are based on existing choices throughout Roscommon County, and are used to estimate the amount of supportable square feet within each rent bracket. The following <u>Table 9</u> summarizes the results, and supporting documentation is provided in <u>Section N</u> (renter choices only) in the Regional Workbook.

#### <u>Table 9</u> Typical Unit Sizes by Contract Rent Bracket Attached Units Only Roscommon County, Michigan – 2016 Constant Dollars

	Renter-Occupied Contract (Cash) Rent Brackets				
Contract Rent Brackets	\$ 0-	\$600-	\$800-	\$ 1,000-	\$1,500-
(Attached Units Only)	\$600	\$800	\$1,000	\$1,500	\$2,000+
Minimum Square Feet	425	500	1,000	1,500	1,500 sq. ft.
Maximum Square Feet	600	1,100	1,600	1,900	1,900 sq. ft.

The analysis is also conducted for owner-occupied choices, and stakeholders are encouraged to review the materials in <u>Section O</u> for those results. Again, additional explanations of the methodology and approach are also provided within the Methods Book included in the Regional Workbook.

#### Comparison to Supply

This last step of the TMA compares the market potential to Roscommon County's existing supply of housing by building format, and for all 71 lifestyle clusters. The attached <u>Exhibit B.1</u> is a histogram displaying the results.

To complete the comparison, it is first determined that among all renters and owners in Michigan, a weighted average of about 14% will move each year. Theoretically, this suggests that it will take roughly 7 years for 100% of the housing stock to turn-over. Therefore, the annual market potential is multiplied by 7 before comparing it to the existing housing stock.

Results reveal that there is no need for building new detached houses in Roscommon County. However, 4,487 households will be seeking existing houses to move into – and it is assumed that most would prefer one that has been refurbished or significantly remodeled. The results also indicate that net magnitude of attached units is insufficient to meet the needs of households that are on the move and seeking those choices (921 existing units v. 2,919 migrating households).

Among the migrating households seeking attached units, 966 will be inclined to choose a townhouse, row house, or similar format over the next 7 years, which more than five times the number of existing choices (192 units). In comparison, 560 households will be seeking duplexes, triplexes, and fourplexes over the next 7 years, but there are only 463 units available. These figures are detailed in the following <u>Table 10</u>.

#### <u>Table 10</u> Seven-Year Cumulative Market Potential v. Existing Units 71 Lifestyle Clusters – Aggressive Scenario Roscommon County, Michigan – 2016 - 2022

Number of Units by Building Format	Potential 7-Year Total	Existing Housing Units	Implied Gap for New-Builds
1   Detached Houses	4,487	23,496	
2   Duplex, Subdivided House	168	311	-143
3-4   Side-by-Side, Stacked	392	152	240
Subtotal Duplex – Fourplex	560	463	97
5-9   Townhouse, Live-Work	966	192	774
10-19   Multiplex: Small	329	95	234
20-49   Multiplex: Large	518	146	372
50+   Midrise: Small	546	25	521
Subtotal Multiplex & Midrise	1,393	266	1,127
Total Attached Units	2,919	921	1,998

The histogram comparing the 7-year market potential with Roscommon County's existing housing units is intended only to provide a general sense of magnitude. Direct comparisons will be imperfect for a number reasons in the following list.

Exhibit B.1 – Some Cautionary Observations

- 1. The market potential has not been refined to account for the magnitude of market potential among building sizes, and is not adjusted for a "slide" along building formats.
- The histogram relies on data for existing housing units as reported by the American Community Survey (ACS) and based on five-year estimates through 2013. The data and year for the market potential is different, so comparisons will be imperfect.
- 3. On average, the existing housing stock should be expected to turnover every 7 years, with variations by tenure and lifestyle cluster. However, owner-occupied units have a slower turn-over rate (about 15 years), whereas renter occupied units tend to turn-over at least every 3 years. Again, these differences mean that direct comparisons are imperfect.
- 4. The 7-year market potential assumes that the market potential is fully met within each consecutive year. However, if Roscommon County cannot meet the market potential in any given year, then that opportunity will dissipate.

#### Market Assessments – Introduction

The following sections of this report provide a qualitative market assessment for Roscommon County and its largest places, including Houghton Lake, Prudenville, Roscommon, and Saint Helen. It begins with an overview of county-wide economic advantages, followed by market assessments for each of the four communities. The last section provides results of a PlaceScore<sup>™</sup>, based on placemaking attributes relative to other cities and villages throughout the State of Michigan.

Materials attached to this report include <u>Section A</u> with downtown aerials and photo collages, and <u>Section H</u> with demographic profiles and a comparative analysis of PlaceScores<sup>TM</sup>. Interested stakeholders are encouraged to study these resources for additional perspective and local context, and the following narrative provides a summary of some key observations.

#### **Roscommon County – Overview**

Roscommon County is centrally located in Michigan's Lower Peninsula and in the southwest quadrant of the state's Prosperity Region 3. Roscommon County is also the first county in the region that is reached by north-bound traffic along Highway 127 and Interstate 75. According to the Michigan Department of Transportation (2014), average daily traffic was highest along Highway 55 and between Houghton Lake and Prudenville.

Average Daily Traf	fic (ADT)	Adjacent County	Adjacent County
Highway 55	11,000	Missaukee (west)	Ogemaw (east)
Interstate 75	8,500	Crawford (north)	Ogemaw (east)
Highway 127	7,500	Crawford (north)	Clare (south)
Highway 18	4,200	Crawford (north)	Gladwin (south)

The western branch of the Lake State Railway also transects the county, transporting commodities between Gaylord and Flint. The county is also served by the Detroit & Mackinac Railroad, and both railroads support the economy with the transport of freight and trade goods.

Roscommon County plans to leverage the new location of Arauco (based in Chile) to attract new residents into the county. Aarauco plans to create up to 250 new fulltime jobs and be located just north in Grayling Charter Township.

Roscommon County includes two of Michigan's largest inland lakes (Houghton and Higgins Lakes), and over 50% of the county is publicly owned. A variety of amenities and natural resources help draw visitors and both year-round and seasonal residents (see the following list).

Roscommon County | Amenities (examples)

- Higgins, Houghton, and Saint Helen Lakes
- Roscommon State Forest
- > Au Sable River
- South Higgins Lake State Park
- North Higgins Lake State Park
- Backus Creek State Game Area
- Houghton Lake State Wildlife Research Area
- County-wide trails system

#### The Houghton Lake Advantage

Geographic Overview – The census-designated place of Houghton Lake is located on the western edge of the lake, and the primary thoroughfare is Highway 55, or West Houghton Lake Drive (see aerial photos in <u>Section A</u>). The community also has a significant seasonal population and holds acclaim to hosting Michigan's largest winter festival (Tip Up Town USA) and a Bud Bash in July of each year.

Economic Profile – The largest industry sector in Houghton Lake is the education, health care, and social assistance at 19.4% (see demographic profiles in <u>Section H</u>). Some of the area's major employers are shown in the following list. Houghton Lake also has destination retail establishments such as Spider's Boat City, Camping World, and Arnie's craft mall.

Houghton Lake | Major Employers (examples)

- Mid Michigan Health Park | Medical Services
- Houghton Lake Public Schools | Education
- Houghton Lake State Airport | Transportation
- Catt's Realty Company | Real Estate
- Spicer's Boat City | Retailer
- > Camping World | Retailer
- ➢ Home Depot | Retailer
- ➢ Walmart | Retailer

Investment Opportunities – Houghton Lake is suburban in character and has two small historic districts that have faded and lack critical mass (see photo collages in <u>Section A</u>). There are numerous reinvestment opportunities along the Highway 55 commercial corridor, including rental rehabs and new-builds along W. Houghton Lake Drive. Several two-level buildings (such as the H & L Equipment Rental and the Sled/Cycle Repair buildings) may be candidates for rental rehabs.

#### The Prudenville Advantage

Geographic Overview – Prudenville is an unincorporated community that is located on the junction of M-55 and M-18 (see aerial photos in <u>Section A</u>). The downtown corridor runs along W. Houghton Lake Drive and S. Gladwin Drive and terminates at Houghton Lake. The new Trestle Park is also located on this terminus and opened in 2014.

Economic Profile – In Prudenville, about 26% of all workers are employed in the education, health care services, and social assistance industries (<u>Exhibit H.2</u>). The county's Blodgett Memorial Airport is located just 5 miles north of Prudenville, and the following list provides examples of other major employers in the community.

Prudenville | Major Employers (examples)

- Munson Medical Center | Medical Services
- Denton Township | Government
- Roscommon County Road Commission | Government
- Walgreens | Retailer

Investment Opportunities – There are several vacant lots along W. Houghton Lake Drive that could be developed into mixed-use projects with new housing formats, and there are ample opportunities for adaptive reuse of existing buildings in the downtown (see photo collages in <u>Section A</u>). Additionally, the vacant Prudenville Elementary School on Sullivan Street may be a good candidate for conversion into a senior housing community.

#### The Village of Roscommon Advantage

Geographic Overview – The Village of Roscommon is positioned close to the northern border of Roscommon County, along business Interstate 75 and State Highway 18. The downtown district is a 3-block grid pattern with one to two-level buildings. The South Branch of the Au Sable River meanders through the village and contributes to the local economy through several canoe liveries operating in the village. The Marguerite Gahagan Nature Preserve is located just outside of the city and serves as an attraction. Roscommon is also the location for the Firemen's Memorial Festival, that brings in participants from all over the US and Canada.

Economic Profile – As the county seat, the village is home to the county offices, as well as the county jail. The Lear Corporation is located on the south side of the village, and provides good paying jobs for resident workers.

The Village of Roscommon | Major Employers (examples)

- Mid Michigan Heath Park | Medical Services
- Munson Medical Center | Medical Services
- Roscommon Public Schools | Education
- Kirtland Community College | Education
- R.O.O.C. Inc. | Education (non-profit)
- Roscommon County | Government
- Lear Corporation | Aviation Manufacturing
- Fred's of Roscommon | Restaurant
- Forward Corporation | Retailer
- > Don Nester Auto Group | Car Dealer

Kirtland Community College is located about 10 miles east of the Village of Roscommon and provides core college courses, cultural programming and vocational training for adults and youths throughout four counties (Roscommon, Crawford, Oscoda, and Ogemaw).

Investment Opportunities – There are several opportunities for investments in downtown Roscommon. This includes a village-owned parking lot located next to existing two-level buildings that could be developed as mixed-use. There are also several opportunities for vertical expansion for upper level flats, and rental rehabs (see photo collages in <u>Section A</u>).

#### The Saint Helen Advantage

Geographic Overview – Although Saint Helen is an unincorporated place, it has nearly 1,400 households and is geographically large and sprawling (see aerial photos in <u>Section A</u>). Its early development is attributed to a real estate arm of the Saint Helen Lumber Mill. Its owners promoted development of the community, sold 80,000 acres of land over the span of just 7 years, and helped build over 30 miles of roads. The community offers a variety of shopping conveniences for residents and visitors, but it lacks a cohesive downtown district.

Economic Profile – Saint Helen is named after Lake Saint Helen, which is the headwater for the south branch of the Au Sable River. A large boat ramp and park east of the community provide easy lake access and help support tourism-related industries. The community is also proximate to the Au Sable State Forest and is known for being among the state's largest destinations for outdoor motor sports.

Saint Helen CDP | Amenities (examples)

- Charleton Heston Academy | K-12 College Prep | Education
- Kirtland Community College (nearby) | Education
- Richfield Township Offices | Government
- Saint Helen Municipal Airport | Transportation
- Saint Helen Power Sports | Retailer
- Forward Corporation | Retailer
- Lake Saint Helen and Public Access | Recreation
- Au Sable State Forest | Recreation
- > Au Sable River Headwaters | Recreation
- Saint Helen Campground | Recreation
- Saint Helen Trail | Recreation
- > Annual Blue Gill Festival | Entertainment
- Off-Road Vehicle Jamboree | Entertainment

#### Analysis of PlaceScores™

Introduction – Placemaking is a key ingredient for achieving each community's full residential market potential, particularly under the aggressive or maximum scenario. Extensive internet research was conducted to evaluate the success Roscommon County's places relative to others throughout Michigan. PlaceScore<sup>™</sup> criteria are tallied for a possible 30 total points, and based on an approach that is explained in the Methods Book (see the Regional Workbook). Results are summarized in the following <u>Table 11</u>, and detailed in <u>Section H</u> of this report.

#### <u>Table 11</u> Summary of PlaceScores Communities in Roscommon County, Michigan – 2016

Community Nomoo	2013	PlaceScore
Community Names	Population	(30 Points)
Houghton Lake	2,695	15
Prudenville	1,691	12
Roscommon	980	20
Saint Helen	2,724	10

Note: PlaceScore<sup>™</sup> is a term, methodology, and analysis trademarked by LandUse|USA. The 2013 population is based on the ACS with 5-year estimates (2008-2013).

Summary of the PlaceScores – The Village of Roscommon is among the county's smallest communities but has the highest PlaceScore (18 points out of 30 possible). Houghton Lake scores in second place with 13 points. Saint Helen and Prudenville each have larger populations but low scores (6 and 9 points, respectively).

PlaceScore v. Market Size – There tends to be a correlation between PlaceScore and the market size in population. If the scores are adjusted for the market size (or calculated based on the score per 1,000 residents), then the results reveal an inverse logarithmic relationship. Smaller markets may have lower scores, but their points per 1,000 residents tend to be higher. Larger markets have higher scores, but their points per 1,000 residents tend to be lower.

While all four place's adjusted PlaceScores for market size are lower than their unadjusted PlaceScore, Roscommon scores higher than expected of a place of its size. Prudenville, Houghton Lake, and Saint Helen all score lower than expected of places of their size. These relationships are also shown in Exhibit H.13 and Exhibit H.14.

#### **Contact Information**

This concludes the Draft Market Strategy Report for the Roscommon County Target Market Analysis. Questions regarding economic growth, downtown development initiatives, and implementation of these recommendations can be addressed to Denise Cline, with the Northeast Michigan Council of Governments.

> Denise Cline Deputy Director, Chief Planner Northeast Michigan Council of Governments 80 Livingston Blvd Suite U-108 Gaylord, MI 49734 dmcline@nemcog.org (989) 705-3730

Questions regarding the work approach, methodology, TMA terminology, analytic results, strategy recommendations, and planning implications should be directed to Sharon Woods at LandUse USA.

Sharon M. Woods, CRE Principal, TMA Team Leader LandUse | USA, LLC www.LandUseUSA.com sharonwoods@landuseusa.com (517) 290-5531 direct





# Roscommon County

Prepared for: Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Michigan State Housing Development Authority



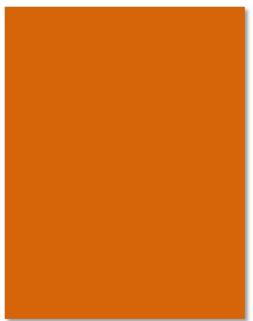
## Prepared by:



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# Investment Opportunities

Prepared for: Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Michigan State Housing Development Authority

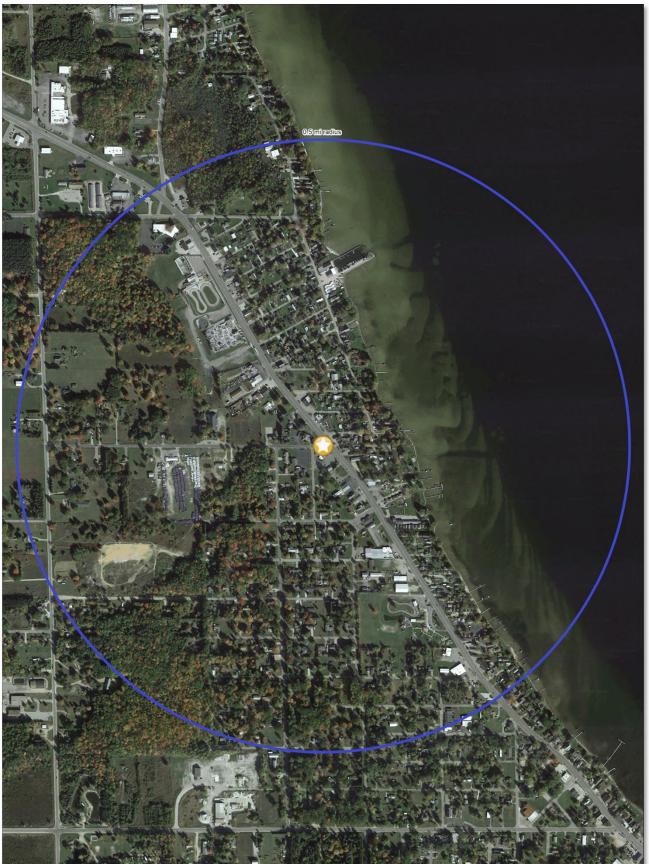


## Prepared by:



Aerial Photo | Urban and Downtown Perspective with 0.5 Mile Radius Houghton Lake CDP | Roscommon Co. | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3





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#### Log Cabin Architecture and Character among Relatively New Buildings Houghton Lake CDP | Roscommon County | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3



Photo Credits: Original photos by LandUse | USA, 2016.

Provides representative examples only; prospective investors are encouraged to contact the community for more inf

#### Contemporary Buildings | New and Restored, in Fragmented Locations Houghton Lake CDP | Roscommon County | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3







Photo Credits: Original photos by LandUse | USA, 2016.

Representative examples only; prospective investors are encouraged to contact the community for more information.

#### Character of Existing Two-Level Buildings in Fragmented Locations Houghton Lake CDP | Roscommon County | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3



Photo Credits: Original photos by LandUse | USA, 2016.

Provides representative examples only; prospective investors are encouraged to contact the community for more information.

# Houghton Old Town and Houghton Lake Heights Near the Lakefront Houghton Lake CDP | Roscommon County | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3





Photo Credits: Original photos by LandUse | USA, 2016.

Representative examples only; prospective investors are encouraged to contact the community for more information.

Downtown and Traditional District Overlooking the Lakefront Houghton Lake CDP | Roscommon County | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3

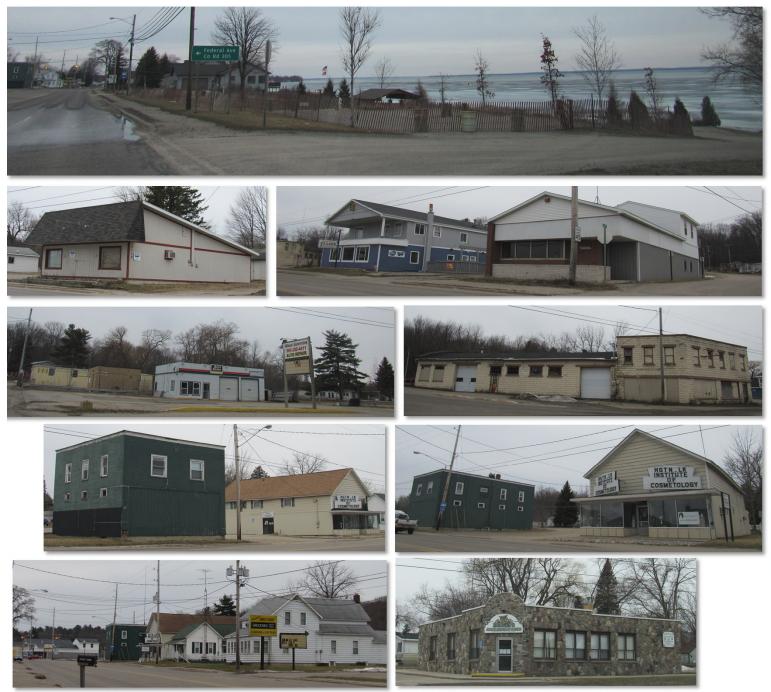
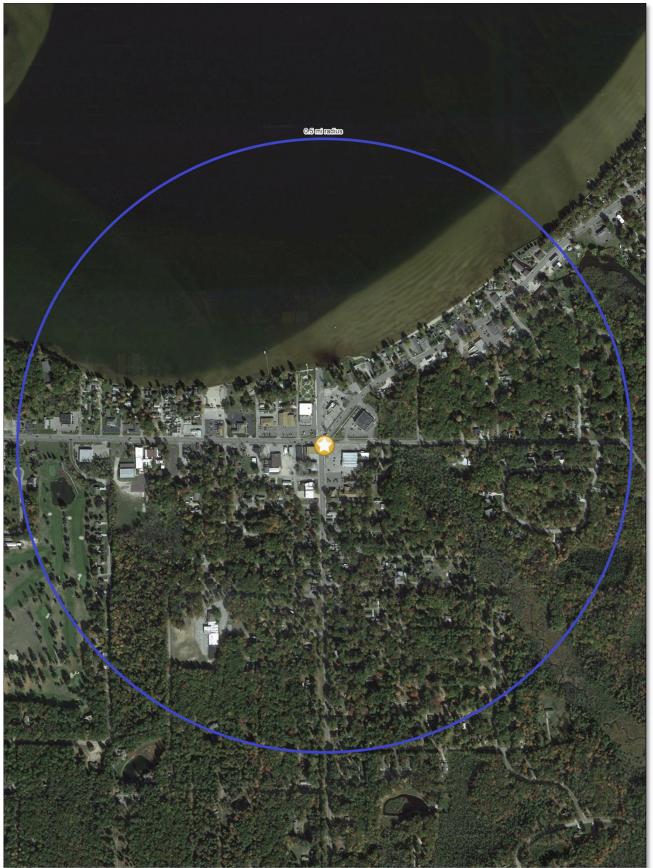


Photo Credits: Original photos by LandUse | USA, 2016.

Provides representative examples only; prospective investors are encouraged to contact the community for more information. Traditional district is located along West Houghton Lake Drive, between Knollside and South Tower Hill Roads.

Aerial Photo | Urban and Downtown Perspective with 0.5 Mile Radius Prudenville CDP | Roscommon Co. | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3





Source: Underlying aerial provided to Google Earth and licensed to LandUse|USA through Sites|USA. Exhibit prepared by LandUse|USA; 2016 ©. Potential Opportunities for Lakefront Redevelopment and Reinvestment Prudenville CDP | Roscommon County | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Exhibit A.8



Photo Credits: Original photos by LandUse | USA, 2016.

Provides representative examples only; prospective investors are encouraged to contact the community for more information.

## Exhibit A.9

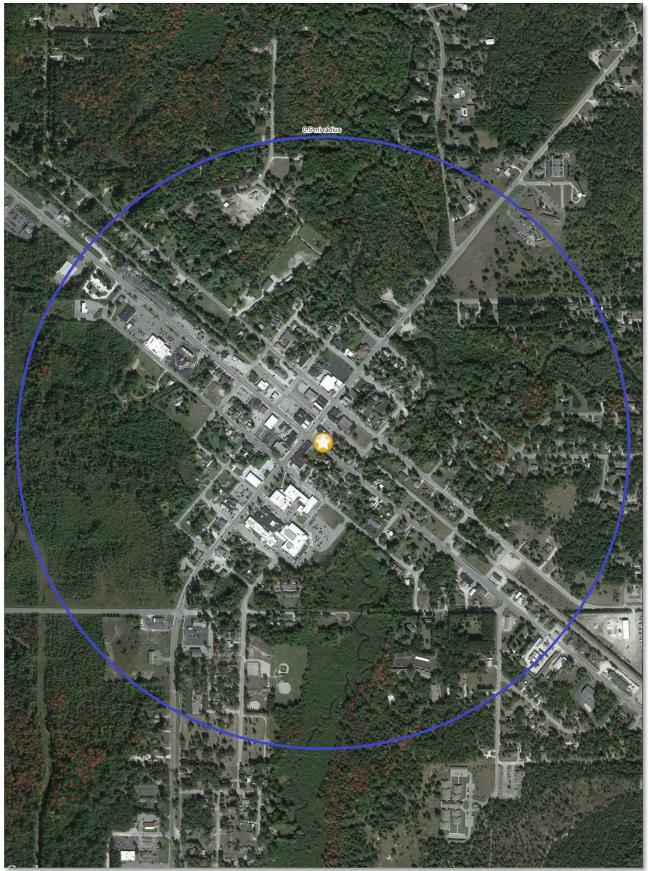
Scale and Character of Existing Downtown Buildings | Walkable to the Lakefront Prudenville CDP | Roscommon County | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3



Photo Credits: Original photos by LandUse | USA, 2016.

Representative examples only; prospective investors are encouraged to contact the community for more information.

Aerial Photo | Urban and Downtown Perspective with 0.5 Mile RadiusExhibit A.10The Village of Roscommon | Roscommon Co. | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3



Source: Underlying aerial provided to Google Earth and licensed to LandUse|USA through Sites|USA. Exhibit prepared by LandUse|USA; 2016 ©. Images Conveying the Downtown Character and Placemaking Amenities The Village of Roscommon | Roscommon County | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3







Photo Credits: Original photos with copyrights (c) held by LandUse | USA, 2016.

# Exhibit A.12

# Examples of Investment Opportunities for Missing Middle Housing The Village of Roscommon | Roscommon County | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3



Above: Village-owned parking lot is proposed location for a new Subway restaurant.



Above: Rental rehab opportunity



Above: Horizontal expansion above existing street-front commercial space



Above: Horizontal and expansion opportunity

Above: Potential renovation for lofts/flats

Photo Credits: Original photos with copyrights held by LandUse USA, 2016.

Provides representative examples only; prospective investors are encouraged to contact the community for more information.

Aerial Photo | Urban and Downtown Perspective with 0.5 Mile Radius St. Helen CDP | Roscommon Co. | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3

Exhibit A.13



Source: Underlying aerial provided to Google Earth and licensed to LandUse|USA through Sites|USA. Exhibit prepared by LandUse|USA; 2016 ©.

# Examples of Investment Opportunities for Missing Middle Housing Saint Helen CDP | Roscommon County | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3



For sale - 9901 Madison. Potential site redevelopment.



For-sale 8.5 acres, close to downtown with lake access.

Photo credits: Top - LoopNet. Bottom - Zillow.

Provides representative examples only; prospective investors are encouraged to contact the city for additional info.

# List of Investment Opportunities for Missing Middle Housing Roscommon County | Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 | Year 2016

## Exhibit A.15

City, Township	Water Front	Down Town	Existing Conditions/Current Use Notes and Comments	Investment Opp./Future Use Notes and Comments
1 Prudenville Census Designated Place	No	Adjacent	Vacant Prudenville Elementary School, Sullivan St.	Potential adaptive reuse for attached senior housing.
1 The Village of Roscommon	No	Yes	Vacant village-owned parking lot in the downtown.	Ideal for two-level mixed-use development, lofts, or flats. However, it has recently been reported as proposed location for a new Subway restaurant.

Notes: This investment list focuses on the region's largest projects that include a residential component. Most of this information has been provided by local stakeholders and has not been field verified. Reflects Interviews and market research by LandUse | USA, 2016.





# Summary Tables and Charts

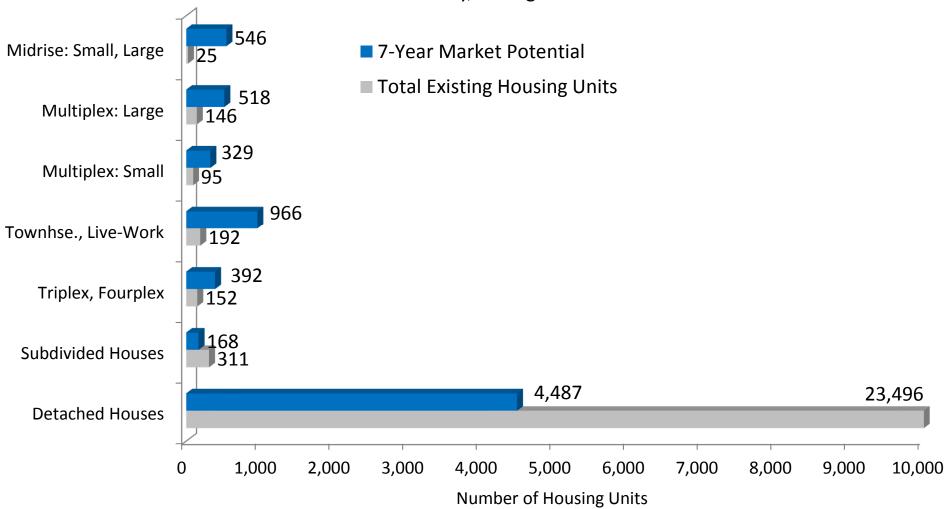
Prepared for: Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Michigan State Housing Development Authority



# Prepared by:

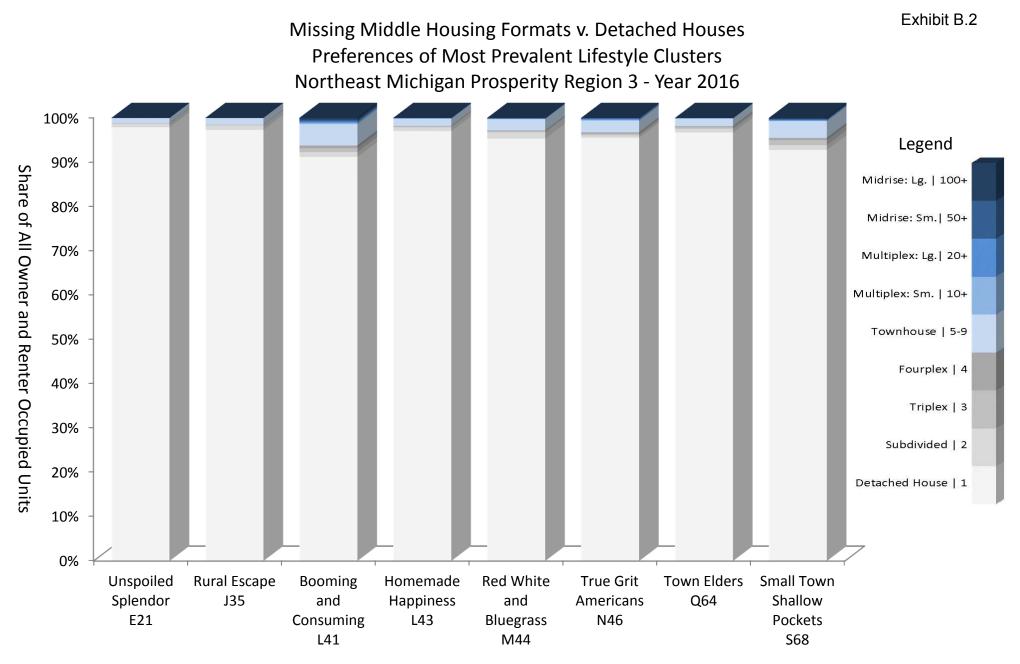


7-Year Market Potential v. Total Existing Housing Units All 71 Lifestyle Clusters - Aggressive Scenario Roscommon County, Michigan - 2016 - 2022



Source: Based on analysis and target market analysis modelling conducted exclusively by LandUse | USA; 2016 (c) with all rights reserved. Unadjusted for seasonally occupied houses.

Exhibit B.1

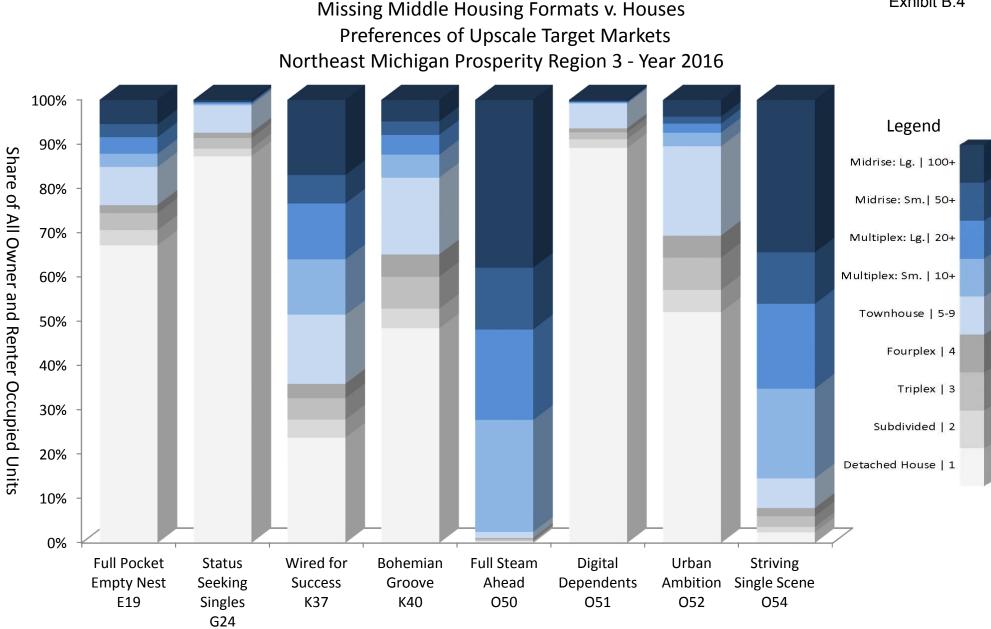


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## Residential Market Parameters for Most Prevalent Lifestyle Clusters High Preference for Detached Houses - Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 With Data Averages for the State of Michigan - 2015

Lifestyle Cluster   Code	Detached House 1 Unit	Duplex Triplex Fourplex 2-4 Units	Townhse., Live-Work 6+ Units	Midplex 20+ Units	Renters Share of Hhlds.	Owners Share of Hhlds.	Renters Mover Rate	Owners Mover Rate	Blended Mover- ship Rate
MOST PREVALENT CLUSTERS									
Unspoiled Splendor   E21	98%	1%	1%	0%	2%	98%	4%	1%	2%
Rural Escape   J35	97%	1%	1%	0%	3%	97%	9%	2%	4%
Booming and Consuming   L41	91%	3%	5%	1%	17%	83%	32%	8%	14%
Homemade Happiness   L43	97%	1%	2%	0%	5%	95%	13%	3%	6%
Red White and Bluegrass   M44	95%	2%	3%	0%	11%	89%	12%	3%	6%
True Grit Americans   N46	96%	1%	3%	1%	9%	91%	25%	6%	11%
Town Elders   Q64	97%	1%	2%	0%	4%	96%	5%	1%	2%
Small Town Shallow Pockets   S68	93%	3%	4%	1%	34%	66%	33%	8%	15%
INTERMITTENTLY PREVALENT									
Touch of Tradition   N49	98%	1%	1%	0%	6%	94%	22%	5%	10%
Settled and Sensible   J36	98%	1%	1%	0%	3%	97%	10%	2%	4%
Infants and Debit Cards   M45	95%	2%	3%	0%	30%	70%	34%	9%	15%
Stockcars and State Parks   130	97%	1%	2%	0%	3%	97%	10%	3%	5%
Sports Utility Families   D15	98%	1%	2%	0%	3%	97%	5%	1%	2%

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Exhibit B.4



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## Residential Market Parameters for Upscale and Moderate Target Markets Some Preference for Missing Middle Housing - Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 With Data Averages for the State of Michigan - 2015

Lifestyle Cluster   Code	Detached House 1 Unit	Duplex Triplex Fourplex 2-4 Units	Townhse., Live-Work 6+ Units	Midplex 20+ Units	Renters Share of Hhlds.	Owners Share of Hhlds.	Renters Mover Rate	Owners Mover Rate	Blended Mover- ship Rate
	1 0111	2-4 01113	0+ UTIILS	20+ Units	nnius.	nillus.	Nate	Nale	Nale
UPSCALE TARGET MARKETS									
Full Pockets - Empty Nests   E19	67%	9%	9%	15%	22%	78%	18%	4%	8%
Status Seeking Singles   G24	87%	5%	6%	1%	30%	70%	37%	9%	17%
Wired for Success   K37	24%	12%	16%	49%	80%	20%	87%	22%	40%
Bohemian Groove   K40	48%	17%	17%	18%	91%	9%	38%	10%	17%
Full Steam Ahead   O50	0%	1%	1%	97%	98%	2%	90%	30%	54%
Digital Dependents   051	89%	4%	6%	1%	34%	66%	80%	20%	36%
Urban Ambition   052	52%	17%	20%	10%	95%	5%	76%	19%	34%
Striving Single Scene   O54	2%	5%	7%	85%	96%	4%	90%	28%	50%
MODERATE TARGET MARKETS									
Colleges and Cafes   O53	51%	11%	10%	28%	83%	17%	55%	14%	25%
Family Troopers   O55	36%	18%	19%	27%	99%	1%	87%	22%	40%
Humble Beginnings   P61	0%	1%	1%	99%	97%	3%	84%	21%	38%
Senior Discounts   Q65	0%	2%	2%	96%	71%	29%	28%	7%	13%
Dare to Dream   R66	63%	20%	16%	1%	98%	2%	58%	14%	26%
Hope for Tomorrow   R67	63%	20%	17%	1%	99%	1%	65%	16%	30%
Tight Money   S70	8%	16%	20%	56%	100%	0%	78%	20%	36%
Tough Times   S71	14%	6%	6%	74%	95%	5%	41%	10%	19%

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Prepared for: Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Michigan State Housing Development Authority





# Prepared by:



	Roscommon COUNTY			Rosc	ommon CO	UNTY	Roscommon COUNTY			
CONSERVATIVE	71 L	ifestyle Clu	sters	Upsca	ale Target N	larkets	Moder	ate Target I	Markets	
SCENARIO	Total	Owners	Renters	Total	Owners	Renters	Total	Owners	Renters	
Total Housing Units	483	136	347	40	8	32	144	0	144	
1   Detached Houses	292	136	156	29	8	21	5	0	5	
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	11	0	11	1	0	1	6	0	6	
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	16	0	16	2	0	2	9	0	9	
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	8	0	8	1	0	1	5	0	5	
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	62	0	62	7	0	7	31	0	31	
10-19   Multiplex: Small	22	0	22	0	0	0	21	0	21	
20-49   Multiplex: Large	35	0	35	0	0	0	33	0	33	
50-99   Midrise: Small	19	0	19	0	0	0	18	0	18	
100+   Midrise: Large	18	0	18	0	0	0	16	0	16	
Total Units	483	136	347	40	8	32	144	0	144	
Detached	292	136	156	29	8	21	5	0	5	
Attached	191	0	191	11	0	11	139	0	139	

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CONSERVATIVE SCENARIO (Per In-Migration Only)	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Full Pockets Empty Nests   E19	Status Seeking Singles   G24	Wired for Success   K37	Bohem- ian Groove   K40	Full Steam Ahead   O50	Digital Depend- ents   O51	Urban Ambit- ion   052	Striving Single Scene   O54
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Roscommon COUNTY - Total	483	40	144	0	0	0	3	0	40	0	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Owners	136	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0
1   Detached Houses	136	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Renters	347	32	144	0	0	0	3	0	32	0	0
1   Detached Houses	156	21	5	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	11	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	16	2	9	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	8	1	5	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	62	7	31	0	0	0	1	0	6	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	22	0	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	35	0	33	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	19	0	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	18	0	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Note: Due only to rounding, these figures might not sum exact and might not perfectly match summary tables in the narrative report.

Qualifiers: Houses may include rehabs of existing mansion-style houses, carriage-style expansions, and accessory dwelling units.

Duplexes (2), triplexes (3), and fourplexes (4) may include units that are either stacked or side-by-side, and may be subdivided houses.

Townhouses may include row houses and brownstones; and multiplexes may include bungalow courts and courtyard "apartments".

								_	поре		
						Humble		Dare	for		
	Total 71	Upscale	Moderate	Colleges	Family –	Begin-	Senior	to	Tomor-	Tight	Tough
CONSERVATIVE SCENARIO	Lifestyle	Target	Target	Cafes	Troopers	nings	Discount	Dream	row	Money	Times
(Per In-Migration Only)	Clusters	Markets	Markets	053	055	P61	Q65	R66	R67	S70	S71
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	М	М	М	Μ	М	М	Μ	М
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Roscommon COUNTY - Total	483	40	144	0	30	0	18	1	0	99	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Owners	136	8	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
1   Detached Houses	136	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Renters	347	32	144	0	30	0	17	1	0	99	0
1   Detached Houses	156	21	5	0	3	0	0	0	0	2	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	11	1	6	0	1	0	0	0	0	5	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	16	2	9	0	3	0	0	0	0	6	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	8	1	5	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	62	7	31	0	8	0	0	0	0	23	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	22	0	21	0	3	0	2	0	0	16	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	35	0	33	0	3	0	4	0	0	26	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	19	0	18	0	2	0	4	0	0	12	0
100+   Midrise: Large	18	0	16	0	3	0	6	0	0	7	0

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Note: Due only to rounding, these figures might not sum exact and might not perfectly match summary tables in the narrative report.

Qualifiers: Houses may include rehabs of existing mansion-style houses, carriage-style expansions, and accessory dwelling units.

Duplexes (2), triplexes (3), and fourplexes (4) may include units that are either stacked or side-by-side, and may be subdivided houses.

Townhouses may include row houses and brownstones; and multiplexes may include bungalow courts and courtyard "apartments".

Hope



# Aggressive Scenario County Totals

Prepared for: Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Michigan State Housing Development Authority





# Prepared by:



	Roscommon COUNTY			Rosc	ommon CO	UNTY	Roscommon COUNTY			
AGGRESSIVE	71 L	ifestyle Clu	sters	Upsca	le Target N	larkets	Mode	rate Target I	Markets	
SCENARIO	Total	Owners	Renters	Total	Owners	Renters	Total	Owners	Renters	
Total Housing Units	1,058	293	765	90	18	72	297	2	295	
1   Detached Houses	641	289	352	60	18	42	10	0	10	
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	24	1	23	3	0	3	12	0	12	
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	36	0	36	4	0	4	19	0	19	
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	20	0	20	3	0	3	11	0	11	
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	138	1	137	15	0	15	63	0	63	
10-19   Multiplex: Small	47	0	47	1	0	1	43	0	43	
20-49   Multiplex: Large	74	0	74	2	0	2	69	0	69	
50-99   Midrise: Small	40	1	39	0	0	0	37	1	36	
100+   Midrise: Large	38	1	37	2	0	2	33	1	32	
Total Units	1,058	293	765	90	18	72	297	2	295	
Detached	641	289	352	60	18	42	10	0	10	
Attached	417	4	413	30	0	30	287	2	285	

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AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO (Per In-Migration Only)	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Full Pockets Empty Nests   E19	Status Seeking Singles   G24	Wired for Success   K37	Bohem- ian Groove   K40	Full Steam Ahead   O50	Digital Depend- ents   051	Urban Ambit- ion   052	Striving Single Scene   O54
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Roscommon COUNTY - Total	1,058	90	297	0	0	0	7	0	81	0	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Owners	293	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0
1   Detached Houses	289	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Renters	765	72	295	0	0	0	7	0	63	0	0
1   Detached Houses	352	42	10	0	0	0	1	0	41	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	23	3	12	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	36	4	19	0	0	0	1	0	3	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	20	3	11	0	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	137	15	63	0	0	0	2	0	13	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	47	1	43	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	74	2	69	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	39	0	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	37	2	32	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0

Full

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Qualifiers: Houses may include rehabs of existing mansion-style houses, carriage-style expansions, and accessory dwelling units.

Duplexes (2), triplexes (3), and fourplexes (4) may include units that are either stacked or side-by-side, and may be subdivided houses.

Townhouses may include row houses and brownstones; and multiplexes may include bungalow courts and courtyard "apartments".

	Total 71	Upscale	Moderate	Colleges	Family	Humble Begin-	Senior	Dare to	for Tomor-	Tight	Tough
AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO	Lifestyle	Target	Target	Cafes	Troopers	nings	Discount	Dream	row	Money	Times
(Per In-Migration Only)	Clusters	Markets	Markets	053	055	P61	Q65	R66	R67	S70	S71
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	М	Μ	М	М	М	Μ	Μ	М
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Roscommon COUNTY - Total	1,058	90	297	0	55	0	40	1	0	202	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Owners	293	18	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
1   Detached Houses	289	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Renters	765	72	295	0	55	0	38	1	0	202	0
1   Detached Houses	352	42	10	0	6	0	0	0	0	4	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	23	3	12	0	3	0	0	0	0	9	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	36	4	19	0	6	0	0	0	0	13	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	20	3	11	0	4	0	0	0	0	7	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	137	15	63	0	16	0	1	0	0	46	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	47	1	43	0	6	0	5	0	0	32	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	74	2	69	0	6	0	9	0	0	54	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	39	0	36	0	3	0	9	0	0	24	0
100+   Midrise: Large	37	2	32	0	6	0	13	0	0	13	0

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Qualifiers: Houses may include rehabs of existing mansion-style houses, carriage-style expansions, and accessory dwelling units.

Duplexes (2), triplexes (3), and fourplexes (4) may include units that are either stacked or side-by-side, and may be subdivided houses.

Townhouses may include row houses and brownstones; and multiplexes may include bungalow courts and courtyard "apartments".

Hope





# Aggressive Scenario Places

Prepared for: Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Michigan State Housing Development Authority





# Prepared by:



	Hou	ighton Lake	CDP	Prudenville CDP				
AGGRESSIVE	71 L	ifestyle Clu	sters	71 L	ifestyle Clu	sters		
SCENARIO	Total	Owners	Renters	Total	Owners	Renters		
Total Housing Units	183	54	129	29	16	13		
1   Detached Houses	142	54	88	22	16	6		
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	3	0	3	0	0	0		
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	4	0	4	0	0	0		
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	2	0	2	0	0	0		
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	20	0	20	3	0	3		
10-19   Multiplex: Small	2	0	2	1	0	1		
20-49   Multiplex: Large	5	0	5	1	0	1		
50-99   Midrise: Small	3	0	3	1	0	1		
100+   Midrise: Large	2	0	2	1	0	1		
Total Units	183	54	129	29	16	13		
Detached	142	54	88	22	16	6		
Attached	41	0	41	7	0	7		

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	Villag	e of Roscor	nmon	St. Helen CDP				
AGGRESSIVE	71 L	ifestyle Clu	sters	71 L	ifestyle Clu	sters		
SCENARIO	Total	Owners	Renters	Total	Owners	Renters		
Total Housing Units	30	18	12	99	56	43		
1   Detached Houses	25	18	7	90	56	34		
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	1	0	1		
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	1	0	1		
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	1	0	1		
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	4	0	4	6	0	6		
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0		
20-49   Multiplex: Large	1	0	1	0	0	0		
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0		
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Total Units	30	18	12	99	56	43		
Detached	25	18	7	90	56	34		
Attached	5	0	5	9	0	9		

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	Total 71	Upscale	Moderate	Colleges	Family	Humble Begin-	Senior	Dare to	for Tomor-	Tight	Tough
AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO	Lifestyle	Target	Target	Cafes	Troopers	nings	Discount	Dream	row	Money	Times
(Per In-Migration Only)	Clusters	Markets	Markets	053	055	P61	Q65	R66	R67	S70	S71
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	М	М	М	М	М	М	М	М
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Houghton Lake CDP - Total	183	10	15	0	0	0	1	0	0	15	0
Houghton Lake CDP - Owners	54	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1   Detached Houses	54	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Houghton Lake CDP - Renters	129	7	15	0	0	0	1	0	0	15	0
1   Detached Houses	88	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	20	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	5	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
100+   Midrise: Large	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0

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Townhouses may include row houses and brownstones; and multiplexes may include bungalow courts and courtyard "apartments".

Hope

AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO (Per In-Migration Only)	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Full Pockets Empty Nests   E19	Status Seeking Singles   G24	Wired for Success   K37	Bohem- ian Groove   K40	Full Steam Ahead   O50	Digital Depend- ents   051	Urban Ambit- ion   052	Striving Single Scene   O54
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Houghton Lake CDP - Total	183	10	15	0	0	0	1	0	11	0	0
Houghton Lake CDP - Owners	54	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
1   Detached Houses	54	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Houghton Lake CDP - Renters	129	7	15	0	0	0	1	0	8	0	0
1   Detached Houses	88	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	4	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	20	2	3	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	5	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Full

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Townhouses may include row houses and brownstones; and multiplexes may include bungalow courts and courtyard "apartments".

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AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO (Per In-Migration Only)	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Colleges Cafes   O53	Family Troopers   O55	Humble Begin- nings   P61	Senior Discount   Q65	Dare to Dream   R66	for Tomor- row   R67	Tight Money   S70	Tough Times   S71
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Prudenville CDP - Total	29	1	6	0	3	0	2	0	0	5	0
Prudenville CDP - Owners	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1   Detached Houses	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prudenville CDP - Renters	13	1	6	0	3	0	2	0	0	5	0
1   Detached Houses	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	3	0	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
100+   Midrise: Large	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0

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Duplexes (2), triplexes (3), and fourplexes (4) may include units that are either stacked or side-by-side, and may be subdivided houses.

Townhouses may include row houses and brownstones; and multiplexes may include bungalow courts and courtyard "apartments".

Hope

AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO (Per In-Migration Only)	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Full Pockets Empty Nests   E19	Status Seeking Singles   G24	Wired for Success   K37	Bohem- ian Groove   K40	Full Steam Ahead   O50	Digital Depend- ents   O51	Urban Ambit- ion   052	Striving Single Scene   O54
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Prudenville CDP - Total	29	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Prudenville CDP - Owners	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1   Detached Houses	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Prudenville CDP - Renters	13	1	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1   Detached Houses	6	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	3	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

Full

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Duplexes (2), triplexes (3), and fourplexes (4) may include units that are either stacked or side-by-side, and may be subdivided houses.

Townhouses may include row houses and brownstones; and multiplexes may include bungalow courts and courtyard "apartments".

AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO (Per In-Migration Only)	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Full Pockets Empty Nests   E19	Status Seeking Singles   G24	Wired for Success   K37	Bohem- ian Groove   K40	Full Steam Ahead   O50	Digital Depend- ents   051	Urban Ambit- ion   052	Striving Single Scene   O54
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Village of Roscommon - Total	30	5	3	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0
Village of Roscommon - Owners	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
1   Detached Houses	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village of Roscommon - Renters	12	3	3	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
1   Detached Houses	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	4	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Qualifiers: Houses may include rehabs of existing mansion-style houses, carriage-style expansions, and accessory dwelling units.

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Townhouses may include row houses and brownstones; and multiplexes may include bungalow courts and courtyard "apartments".

AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO	Total 71 Lifestyle	Upscale Target	Moderate Target	Colleges Cafes	Family Troopers	Humble Begin- nings	Senior Discount	Dare to Dream	for Tomor- row	Tight Money	Tough Times
(Per In-Migration Only)	Clusters	Markets	Markets	053	055	P61	Q65	R66	R67	S70	S71
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	М	М	М	М	М	М	М	М
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Village of Roscommon - Total	30	5	3	0	4	0	1	1	0	3	0
Village of Roscommon - Owners	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1   Detached Houses	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Village of Roscommon - Renters	12	3	3	0	4	0	1	1	0	3	0
1   Detached Houses	7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	4	1	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Hope

AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO (Per In-Migration Only)	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Full Pockets Empty Nests   E19	Status Seeking Singles   G24	Wired for Success   K37	Bohem- ian Groove   K40	Full Steam Ahead   O50	Digital Depend- ents   051	Urban Ambit- ion   052	Striving Single Scene   O54
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
St. Helen CDP - Total	99	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
St. Helen CDP - Owners	56	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
1   Detached Houses	56	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Helen CDP - Renters	43	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
1   Detached Houses	34	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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#### Annual Market Potential for Selected Target Markets - AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO Number of Units (New and/or Rehab) by Tenure and Building Form St. Helen CDP - Roscommon COUNTY, Michigan - 2016 - 2020

									поре		
AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO (Per In-Migration Only)	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Colleges Cafes   O53	Family Troopers   O55	Humble Begin- nings   P61	Senior Discount   Q65	Dare to Dream   R66	for Tomor- row   R67	Tight Money   S70	Tough Times   S71
Target Market - Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
Target Market - Lever	All / I	Opscale	Moderate	IVI	IVI	IVI	141	IVI	IVI	IVI	IVI
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
St. Helen CDP - Total	99	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
St. Helen CDP - Owners	56	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
1   Detached Houses	56	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Helen CDP - Renters	43	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
1   Detached Houses	34	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2   Side-by-Side & Stacked	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3   Side-by-Side & Stacked	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4   Side-by-Side & Stacked	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5-9   Townhse., Live-Work	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
10-19   Multiplex: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
20-49   Multiplex: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
50-99   Midrise: Small	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
100+   Midrise: Large	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

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Hope





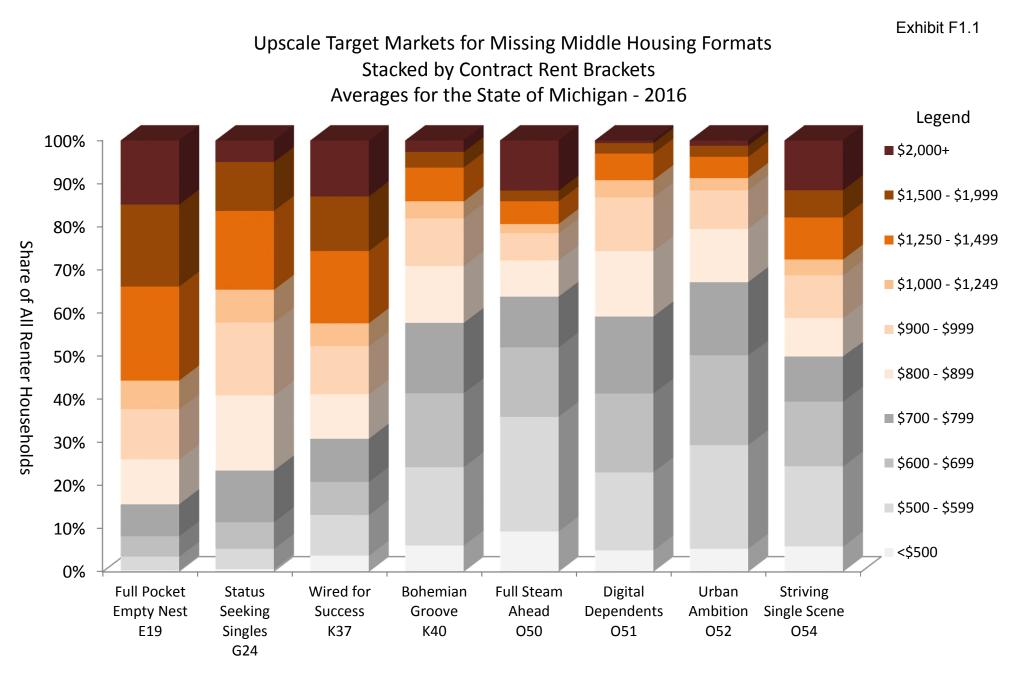
# Contract Rents County and Places

Prepared for: Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Michigan State Housing Development Authority



# Prepared by:





Source: Underlying Mosaic | USA data provided by Experian Decision Analytics and powered by SItes | USA. Michigan estimates, analysis, and exhibit prepared exclusively by LandUse | USA © 2016 with all rights reserved.

#### Exhibit F1.2

# Contract Rent Brackets | Existing Households by Upscale Target Market Roscommon County | Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 | Year 2015

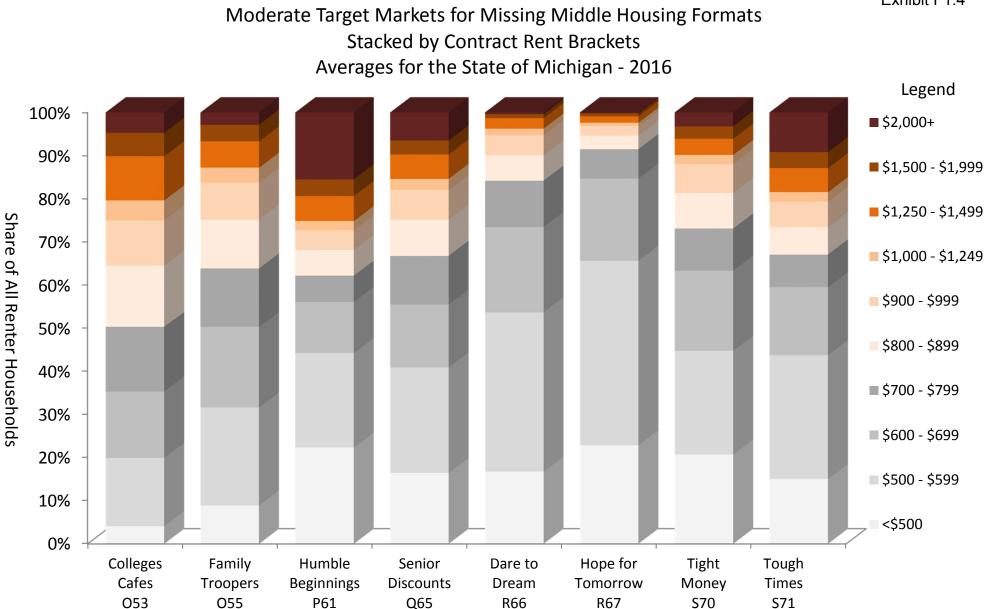
	All 71		Status						
	Mosaic	Full Pocket	Seeking	Wired for	Bohemian	Full Steam	Digital	Urban	Striving
Contract Rent	Lifestyle	Empty Nest	Singles	Success	Groove	Ahead	Dependents	Ambition	Single Scene
Brackets	Clusters	E19	G24	K37	K40	O50	051	052	054
<\$500	7.4%	0.9%	1.4%	7.4%	8.2%	12.3%	6.5%	6.6%	8.9%
\$500 - \$599	19.1%	8.6%	9.8%	19.1%	24.9%	35.6%	24.1%	30.1%	28.8%
\$600 - \$699	17.1%	13.4%	13.6%	16.4%	24.8%	22.9%	25.6%	27.5%	24.6%
\$700 - \$799	15.2%	17.8%	22.2%	18.0%	20.1%	14.0%	21.3%	19.1%	14.5%
\$800 - \$899	11.5%	16.7%	21.5%	12.4%	10.8%	6.7%	12.0%	9.2%	8.3%
\$900 - \$999	8.4%	12.4%	14.2%	9.1%	6.1%	3.3%	6.6%	4.4%	6.1%
\$1,000 - \$1,249	4.0%	6.5%	5.8%	3.9%	1.9%	1.1%	1.9%	1.3%	2.1%
\$1,250 - \$1,499	6.5%	10.2%	6.6%	5.9%	1.9%	1.2%	1.4%	1.1%	2.6%
\$1,500 - \$1,999	5.0%	7.5%	3.5%	3.8%	0.7%	0.5%	0.5%	0.5%	1.5%
\$2,000+	5.7%	5.9%	1.5%	3.9%	0.5%	2.3%	0.1%	0.2%	2.6%
Summation		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Median	\$485	\$703	\$628	\$593	\$502	\$476	\$502	\$483	\$517

Source: Underlying data provided by Experian Decision Analytics and the American Community Survey (ACS) with 1-yr estimates through 2014. Analysis, forecasts, and exhibit prepared exclusively by LandUse|USA; 2016 © with all rights reserved. These rents are for a base year of 2015, and have not yet been forecast to 2016 or "boosted" for the market analysis and model.

#### Annual Market Potential for Selected Target Markets - AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO Number of Units (New and/or Rehab) by Contract Rent Bracket Roscommon COUNTY, Michigan - 2016 - 2020

				Full							
				Pockets	Status	Wired	Bohem-	Full	Digital	Urban	Striving
	Total 71	Upscale	Moderate	Empty	Seeking	for	ian	Steam	Depend-	Ambit-	Single
AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO	Lifestyle	Target	Target	Nests	Singles	Success	Groove	Ahead	ents	ion	Scene
(Per In-Migration Only)	Clusters	Markets	Markets	E19	G24	K37	K40	050	051	052	054
Target Market	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Roscommon COUNTY - Total	1,031	87	293	0	0	0	7	0	81	0	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Renters	757	69	292	0	0	0	7	0	63	0	0
<\$500	135	5	63	0	0	0	1	0	4	0	0
\$500 - \$599	225	17	87	0	0	0	2	0	15	0	0
\$600 - \$699	168	18	70	0	0	0	2	0	16	0	0
\$700 - \$799	102	14	35	0	0	0	1	0	13	0	0
\$800 - \$899	58	9	19	0	0	0	1	0	8	0	0
\$900 - \$999	36	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
\$1,000 - \$1,249	12	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
\$1,250 - \$1,499	13	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
\$1,500 - \$1,999	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$2,000+	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summation	757	69	292	0	0	0	7	0	62	0	0
Med. Contract Rent	\$620			\$843	\$753	\$712	\$602	\$572	\$603	\$580	\$621

Source: Results of a Target Market Analysis prepared exclusively by LandUse | USA © 2016 with all rights reserved. Contract rent typically excludes some or all utilities and extra fees for deposits, parking, pets, security, memberships, etc. Note: Due only to rounding, these figures might not sum exact and might not perfectly match summary tables in the narrative report. Median Contract Rents include a +20% boost and assumes new-builds; quality rehabs; and housing market recovery.



Source: Underlying Mosaic | USA data provided by Experian Decision Analytics and powered by SItes | USA. Michigan estimates, analysis, and exhibit prepared exclusively by LandUse | USA © 2016 with all rights reserved.

Exhibit F1.4

#### Exhibit F1.5

# Contract Rent Brackets | Existing Households by Moderate Target Market Roscommon County | Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 | Year 2015

	All 71								
	Mosaic	Colleges	Family	Humble	Senior	Dare to	Hope for	Tight	Tough
Contract Rent	Lifestyle	Cafes	Troopers	Beginnings	Discounts	Dream	Tomorrow	Money	Times
Brackets	Clusters	053	055	P61	Q65	R66	R67	S70	S71
<\$500	7.4%	6.0%	11.3%	30.4%	20.9%	18.1%	23.6%	24.5%	19.2%
\$500 - \$599	19.1%	23.6%	29.5%	30.5%	31.6%	41.0%	45.2%	29.1%	37.4%
\$600 - \$699	17.1%	24.2%	25.7%	17.6%	20.1%	23.1%	21.2%	23.9%	21.8%
\$700 - \$799	15.2%	20.0%	15.9%	7.6%	13.0%	10.6%	6.4%	10.5%	8.8%
\$800 - \$899	11.5%	12.7%	8.8%	5.0%	6.5%	3.9%	2.0%	6.0%	5.0%
\$900 - \$999	8.4%	6.2%	4.5%	2.5%	3.5%	2.0%	0.9%	3.2%	3.0%
\$1,000 - \$1,249	4.0%	2.5%	1.6%	1.1%	1.2%	0.6%	0.3%	0.9%	1.1%
\$1,250 - \$1,499	6.5%	2.6%	1.4%	1.4%	1.3%	0.5%	0.3%	0.8%	1.3%
\$1,500 - \$1,999	5.0%	1.2%	0.7%	0.8%	0.6%	0.1%	0.1%	0.5%	0.7%
\$2,000+	5.7%	1.0%	0.5%	3.2%	1.2%	0.1%	0.0%	0.6%	1.8%
Summation		100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Median	\$485	\$524	\$479	\$447	\$454	\$423	\$398	\$436	\$451

Source: Underlying data provided by Experian Decision Analytics and the American Community Survey (ACS) with 1-yr estimates through 2014. Analysis, forecasts, and exhibit prepared exclusively by LandUse|USA; 2016 © with all rights reserved. These rents are for a base year of 2015, and have not yet been forecast to 2016 or "boosted" for the market analysis and model.

#### Annual Market Potential for Selected Target Markets - AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO Number of Units (New and/or Rehab) by Contract Rent Bracket Roscommon COUNTY, Michigan - 2016 - 2020

AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO (Per In-Migration Only)	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Colleges Cafes   O53	Family Troopers   O55	Humble Begin- nings   P61	Senior Discount   Q65	Dare to Dream   R66	Hope for Tomor- row   R67	Tight Money   S70	Tough Times   S71
Target Market	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	М	Μ	М	М	М	М	М	М
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Roscommon COUNTY - Total	1,031	87	293	0	55	0	40	1	0	202	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Renters	757	69	292	0	55	0	38	1	0	202	0
<\$500	135	5	63	0	6	0	8	0	0	49	0
\$500 - \$599	225	17	87	0	16	0	12	0	0	59	0
\$600 - \$699	168	18	70	0	14	0	8	0	0	48	0
\$700 - \$799	102	14	35	0	9	0	5	0	0	21	0
\$800 - \$899	58	9	19	0	5	0	2	0	0	12	0
\$900 - \$999	36	4	10	0	2	0	1	0	0	7	0
\$1,000 - \$1,249	12	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0
\$1,250 - \$1,499	13	1	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0
\$1,500 - \$1,999	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
\$2,000+	3	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Summation	757	69	292	0	54	0	36	0	0	202	0
Med. Contract Rent	\$620			\$628	\$574	\$536	\$545	\$508	\$478	\$523	\$541

Source: Results of a Target Market Analysis prepared exclusively by LandUse | USA © 2016 with all rights reserved. Contract rent typically excludes some or all utilities and extra fees for deposits, parking, pets, security, memberships, etc. Note: Due only to rounding, these figures might not sum exact and might not perfectly match summary tables in the narrative report. Median Contract Rents include a +20% boost and assumes new-builds; quality rehabs; and housing market recovery.

#### Exhibit F1.7

#### Market Parameters and Forecasts - Median Contract Rent Roscommon County and Selected Communities - Michigan Prosperity Region 3

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2016	2020
		ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	Estimate	Forecast	Forecast
		Median						
		Contract						
Order	County Name	Rent						
	Roscommon Co.	\$429	\$436	\$444	\$471	\$487	\$518	\$566
1	Houghton Lake CDP	\$418	\$418	\$428	\$443	\$459	\$491	\$541
2	Prudenville CDP	\$548	\$562	\$567	\$567	\$574	\$587	\$606
3	Roscommon Village	\$404	\$410	\$410	\$410	\$414	\$422	\$434
4	St. Helen CDP	\$395	\$395	\$402	\$402	\$406	\$414	\$426

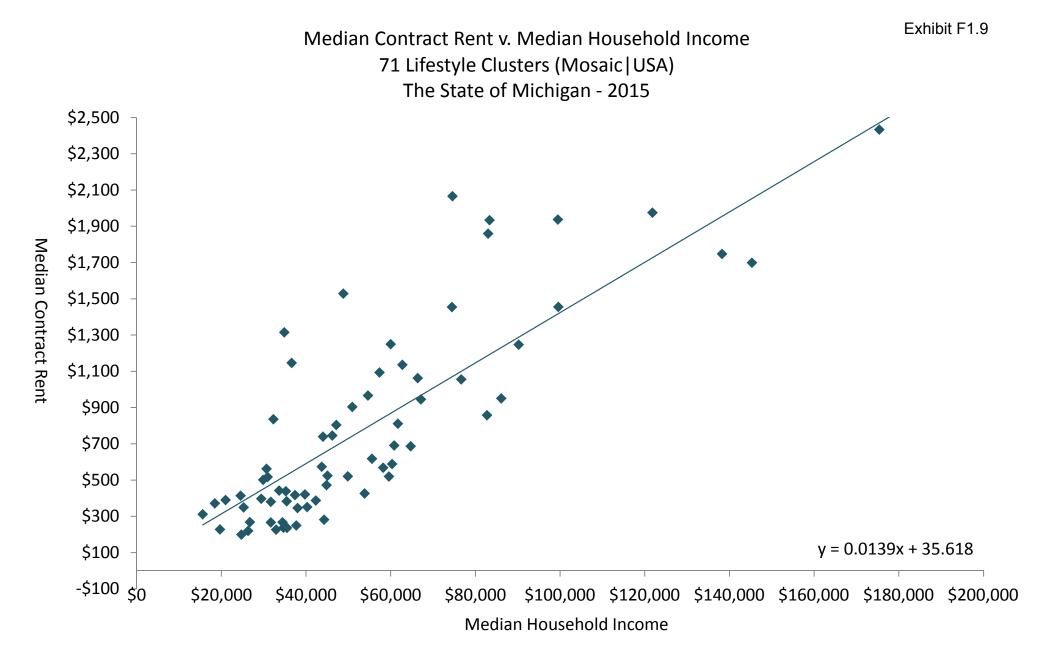
Source: Underlying data provided by the U.S. Decennial Census and the American Community Survey for 2010 - 2014 (1- and 5-year estimates). Analysis, interpolations, and forecasts by LandUse | USA; 2016. Contract rent excludes utilities and extra fees (security deposits, pets, storage, etc.)

#### Exhibit F1.8

# Market Parameters - Contract and Gross Rents Counties in Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 - Year 2016

	Geography	Median Household Income (Renters)	Monthly Median Contract Rent	Monthly Median Gross Rent	Gross v. Contract Rent Index	Monthly Utilities and Fees	Fees as a Share of Gross Rent	Gross Rent as a Share of Renter Income
	The State of Michigan	\$28 <i>,</i> 834	\$658	\$822	1.25	\$164	20.0%	34.2%
	Prosperity Region 3							
1	Alcona County	\$25 <i>,</i> 343	\$437	\$664	1.52	\$226	34.1%	31.4%
2	Alpena County	\$21,242	\$459	\$593	1.29	\$134	22.5%	33.5%
3	Cheboygan County	\$24,390	\$503	\$644	1.28	\$141	21.9%	31.7%
4	Crawford County	\$30,780	\$599	\$785	1.31	\$187	23.8%	30.6%
5	losco County	\$28,671	\$456	\$625	1.37	\$169	27.0%	26.2%
6	Montmorency County	\$20,001	\$489	\$669	1.37	\$180	26.9%	40.1%
7	Ogemaw County	\$20,146	\$504	\$686	1.36	\$182	26.6%	40.9%
8	Oscoda County	\$17,820	\$492	\$646	1.31	\$154	23.8%	43.5%
9	Otsego County	\$28,135	\$556	\$724	1.30	\$168	23.2%	30.9%
10	Presque Isle County	\$28 <i>,</i> 923	\$489	\$625	1.28	\$137	21.9%	26.0%
11	Roscommon County	\$22,979	\$528	\$742	1.40	\$213	28.7%	38.7%

Source: Underlying data provided by the U.S. Census and American Community Survey (ACS) through 2014. Analysis, forecasts, and exhibit prepared by LandUse|USA; 2016 ©.



Source: Underlying Mosaic USA data provided by Experian Decision Analytics and licensed to LandUse USA through SItes USA. Michigan estimates, analysis, and exhibit prepared by LandUse USA (c) 2016 with all rights reserved.

# Cash or Contract Rents by Unit Size - Attached Units Forecast for New-Builds, Rehabs, and Significant Remodels Only Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 - Year 2016

	Cheboyga	n County		Otsego County						
	Presque Isl	e County	Alcona	County	Crawford	d County	Montmoren	cy County		
	Alpena (	County	losco C	County	Roscommo	on County	Ogemaw	County		
Total	Rent per	Cash	Rent per	Cash	Rent per	Cash	Rent per	Cash		
Sq. Ft.	Sq. Ft.	Rent	Sq. Ft.	Rent	Sq. Ft.	Rent	Sq. Ft.	Rent		
500	\$1.09	\$545	\$1.19	\$595	\$1.07	\$535	\$1.22	\$610		
600	\$1.01	\$605	\$1.12	\$670	\$1.01	\$605	\$1.09	\$655		
700	\$0.93	\$655	\$1.06	\$740	\$0.95	\$665	\$0.98	\$690		
800	\$0.87	\$695	\$1.01	\$805	\$0.91	\$725	\$0.89	\$710		
900	\$0.81	\$735	\$0.96	\$865	\$0.86	\$775	\$0.80	\$725		
1,000	\$0.76	\$765	\$0.92	\$920	\$0.83	\$825	\$0.73	\$730		
1,100	\$0.72	\$790	\$0.88	\$970	\$0.79	\$870	\$0.67	\$735		
1,200	\$0.68	\$815	\$0.85	\$1,015	\$0.76	\$915	\$0.62	\$740		
1,300	\$0.64	\$830	\$0.82	\$1,060	\$0.73	\$955	\$0.57	\$745		
1,400	\$0.60	\$845	\$0.79	\$1,100	\$0.71	\$990	\$0.54	\$750		
1,500	\$0.57	\$860	\$0.76	\$1,140	\$0.68	\$1,025	\$0.50	\$755		
1,600	\$0.54	\$865	\$0.74	\$1,175	\$0.66	\$1,055	\$0.48	\$760		
1,700	\$0.51	\$870	\$0.71	\$1,210	\$0.64	\$1,085	\$0.45	\$765		
1,800	\$0.49	\$875	\$0.69	\$1,240	\$0.62	\$1,110	\$0.43	\$770		
1,900	\$0.46	\$880	\$0.67	\$1,270	\$0.60	\$1,135	\$0.41	\$775		
2,000	\$0.44	\$885	\$0.65	\$1,295	\$0.58	\$1,160	\$0.39	\$780		

Source: Estimates and forecasts prepared exclusively by LandUse|USA; 2016 ©.

Underlying data gathered by LandUse | USA; 2015.

Based on market observations, phone surveys, and assessor's records.

Figures that are italicized with small fonts have relatively high variances in statistical reliability.





# ۲2 Home Values County and Places

Prepared for: Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Michigan State Housing Development Authority



# Prepared by:



#### Annual Market Potential for Selected Target Markets - AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO Number of Units (New and/or Rehab) by Home Value Bracket Roscommon COUNTY, Michigan - 2016 - 2020

AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO (Per In-Migration Only)	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Full Pockets Empty Nests   E19	Status Seeking Singles   G24	Wired for Success   K37	Bohem- ian Groove   K40	Full Steam Ahead   O50	Digital Depend- ents   O51	Urban Ambit- ion   052	Striving Single Scene   O54
Target Market	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Roscommon COUNTY - Total	1,031	87	293	0	0	0	7	0	81	0	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Owners	274	18	1	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0
< \$50,000	51	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
\$50 - \$74,999	63	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
\$75 - \$99,999	57	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
\$100 - \$149,999	26	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
\$150 - \$174,999	20	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
\$175 - \$199,999	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
\$200 - \$249,999	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
\$250 - \$299,999	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
\$300 - \$349,999	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$350 - \$399,999	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$400 - \$499,999	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$500 - \$749,999	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$750,000+	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summation	274	18	1	0	0	0	0	0	18	0	0
Med. Home Value	\$111,022			\$349,734	\$245,545	\$281,223	\$136,422	\$181,698	\$118,499	\$106,900	\$214,548

Source: Results of a Target Market Analysis prepared exclusively by LandUse USA © 2016 with all rights reserved.

Note: Due only to rounding, these figures might not sum exact and might not perfectly match summary tables in the narrative report. Median Home Values include a +20% boost and assumes new-builds; quality rehabs; and housing market recovery.

#### Annual Market Potential for Selected Target Markets - AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO Number of Units (New and/or Rehab) by Home Value Bracket Roscommon COUNTY, Michigan - 2016 - 2020

AGGRESSIVE SCENARIO (Per In-Migration Only)	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Colleges Cafes   O53	Family Troopers   O55	Humble Begin- nings   P61	Senior Discount   Q65	Dare to Dream   R66	Hope for Tomor- row   R67	Tight Money   S70	Tough Times   S71
Target Market	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	М	М	М	М	М	М	М	М
Year of Data	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
Roscommon COUNTY - Total	1,031	87	293	0	55	0	40	1	0	202	0
Roscommon COUNTY - Owners	274	18	1	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
< \$50,000	51	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
\$50 - \$74,999	63	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$75 - \$99,999	57	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$100 - \$149,999	26	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$150 - \$174,999	20	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$175 - \$199,999	18	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$200 - \$249,999	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$250 - \$299,999	11	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$300 - \$349,999	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$350 - \$399,999	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$400 - \$499,999	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$500 - \$749,999	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
\$750,000+	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Summation	274	18	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
Med. Home Value	\$111,022			\$165,891	\$121,686	\$188,982	\$134,617	\$65,052	\$51,411	\$102,179	\$144,940

Source: Results of a Target Market Analysis prepared exclusively by LandUse | USA © 2016 with all rights reserved.

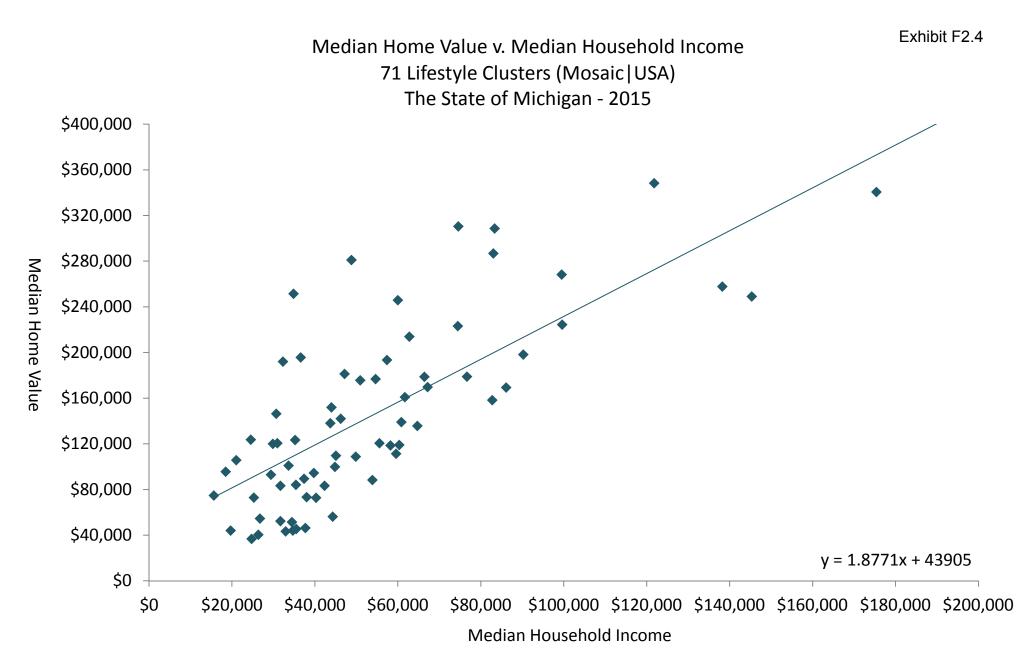
Note: Due only to rounding, these figures might not sum exact and might not perfectly match summary tables in the narrative report. Median Home Values include a +20% boost and assumes new-builds; quality rehabs; and housing market recovery.

#### Exhibit F2.3

#### Market Parameters and Forecasts - Median Home Value Roscommon County and Selected Communities - Michigan Prosperity Region 3

Order	County Name	2010 ACS 1-yr Median Home Value	2011 ACS 1-yr Median Home Value	2012 ACS 1-yr Median Home Value	2013 ACS 1-yr Median Home Value	2014 Estimate Median Home Value	2016 Forecast Median Home Value	2020 Forecast Median Home Value
	Roscommon Co.	\$107,400	\$102,900	\$97,600	\$92,000	\$92,920	\$94,788	\$97 <i>,</i> 470
1	Houghton Lake CDP	\$89,900	\$89,400	\$89,400	\$84,200	\$85,042	\$86,751	\$89,206
2	Prudenville CDP	\$119,400	\$120,100	\$121,300	\$106,400	\$107,464	\$109,624	\$112,726
3	Roscommon Village	\$83,500	\$82 <i>,</i> 500	\$80 <i>,</i> 700	\$80,500	\$81,305	\$82 <i>,</i> 939	\$85,286
4	St. Helen CDP	\$70,200	\$64,200	\$56 <i>,</i> 500	\$57,700	\$58,277	\$59 <i>,</i> 448	\$61,130

Source: Underlying data provided by the U.S. Decennial Census and the American Community Survey for 2010 - 2014 (1- and 5-year estimates). Analysis, interpolations, and forecasts by LandUse USA; 2016.



Source: Underlying Mosaic USA data provided by Experian Decision Analytics and licensed to LandUse USA through SItes USA. Michigan estimates, analysis, and exhibit prepared by LandUse USA (c) 2016 with all rights reserved.

#### Market Parameters and Forecasts - Total Housing Units, Including Vacancies Roscommon County and Selected Communities - Michigan Prosperity Region 3

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2016	2020
		ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	Forecast	Forecast	Forecast
		Total						
		Housing						
Order	County Name	Units						
	Roscommon Co.	24,581	24,507	24,481	24,404	24,404	24,404	24,404
1	Houghton Lake CDP	3,066	3,078	3,084	3,024	3,024	3,024	3,024
2	Prudenville CDP	1,489	1,363	1,273	1,386	1,386	1,386	1,386
3	Roscommon Village	551	523	509	502	502	502	502
4	St. Helen CDP	2,813	2,856	2,718	2,668	2,668	2,668	2,668

Source: Underlying data provided by the U.S. Decennial Census and the American Community Survey for 2010 - 2014 (1- and 5-year estimates). Analysis, interpolations, and forecasts by LandUse USA; 2016.

# Total Investment Per Approved Building Permits Roscommon County, Michigan - 2000 through 2014

Year	Units Detached (Single-Fam.)	Investment Detached (Single-Fam.)	Invest./Unit Detached (Single-Fam.)	Units Attached (Multi-Fam)	Investment Attached (Multi-Fam)	Invest./Unit Attached (Multi-Fam)	Detach. v. Attach. Cost Index
2014	50	\$9,203,915	\$184,100				
2013	42	\$8,515,506	\$202,800				
2012	41	\$6,398,542	\$156,100				
2011	30	\$5,388,629	\$179,600				
2010	28	\$4,623,459	\$165,100				
2009	19	\$3,376,118	\$177,700				
2008	43	\$6,389,847	\$148,600				
2007	83	\$10,378,848	\$125,000	20	\$1,411,000	\$70,600	0.56
2006	116	\$13,974,638	\$120,500				
2005	206	\$20,745,395	\$100,700				
2004	290	\$25,084,130	\$86,500				
2003	342	\$28,062,994	\$82,100	2	\$14,000	\$7,000	0.09
2002	348	\$27,379,045	\$78,700	16	\$300,000	\$18,800	0.24
2001	366	\$27,027,193	\$73 <i>,</i> 800				
2000	373	\$26,559,037	\$71,200				
All Years	2,377	\$223,107,296	\$93,900	38	\$1,725,000	\$45,400	0.48
2007-14	336	\$54,274,864	\$161,500	20	\$1,411,000	\$70 <i>,</i> 600	0.44
2000-06	2,041	\$168,832,432	\$82,700	18	\$314,000	\$17,400	0.21

Source: Underlying data collected by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Analysis and exhibit prepared by LandUse | USA, 2015.





# Existing Households County and Places

Prepared for: Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Michigan State Housing Development Authority



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# Prepared by:



#### Selected Target Markets - Forecast Households with BOOST Roscommon COUNTY, Michigan and Selected Communities - 2016

EXISTING HOUSEHOLDS	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Full Pockets Empty Nests   E19	Status Seeking Singles   G24	Wired for Success   K37	Bohem- ian Groove   K40	Full Steam Ahead   O50	Digital Depend- ents   051	Urban Ambit- ion   052	Striving Single Scene   O54
				·		·		·	•	•	
Target Market Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	U	U	U	U	U	U	U	U
Year of Data	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
Roscommon COUNTY	11,753	201	395	0	0	0	15	0	186	0	0
Owners	10,187	124	41	0	0	0	1	0	123	0	0
Renters	1,566	77	354	0	0	0	14	0	63	0	0
Houghton Lake CDP	1,619	26	17	0	0	0	2	0	24	0	0
Owners	1,383	16	1	0	0	0	0	0	16	0	0
Renters	236	10	16	0	0	0	1	0	8	0	0
Prudenville CDP	813	6	66	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
Owners	677	4	10	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	0
Renters	136	2	56	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Village of Roscommon	472	16	23	0	0	0	2	0	14	0	0
Owners	404	10	3	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0
Renters	68	6	21	0	0	0	1	0	5	0	0
St. Helen CDP	1,351	9	2	0	0	0	0	0	9	0	0
Owners	1,148	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	0
Renters	203	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0

Source: Results of a Target Market Analysis prepared exclusively by LandUse | USA © 2016 with all rights reserved.

Note: Due only to rounding, these figures might not sum exact and might not perfectly match summary tables in the narrative report.

The boost varies between +3% and +8%, depending on the share of existing households within the lifestyle cluster.

Clusters with the smallest share of households are given a big boost, and those with a largest share are given a minor boost.

#### Selected Target Markets - Forecast Households with BOOST Roscommon COUNTY, Michigan and Selected Communities - 2016

EXISTING HOUSEHOLDS	Total 71 Lifestyle Clusters	Upscale Target Markets	Moderate Target Markets	Colleges Cafes   O53	Family Troopers   055	Humble Begin- nings   P61	Senior Discount   Q65	Dare to Dream   R66	Hope for Tomor- row   R67	Tight Money   S70	Tough Times   S71
Target Market Level	All 71	Upscale	Moderate	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
Year of Data	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
Roscommon COUNTY	11,753	201	395	0	56	0	135	2	0	203	0
Owners	10,187	124	41	0	1	0	39	0	0	1	0
Renters	1,566	77	354	0	55	0	96	1	0	202	0
Houghton Lake CDP	1,619	26	17	0	0	0	2	0	0	15	0
Owners	1,383	16	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Renters	236	10	16	0	0	0	1	0	0	15	0
Prudenville CDP	813	6	66	0	10	0	35	0	0	22	0
Owners	677	4	10	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0
Renters	136	2	56	0	9	0	25	0	0	22	0
Village of Roscommon	472	16	23	0	7	0	8	2	0	6	0
Owners	404	10	3	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0
Renters	68	6	21	0	7	0	6	1	0	6	0
St. Helen CDP	1,351	9	2	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Owners	1,148	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Renters	203	3	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

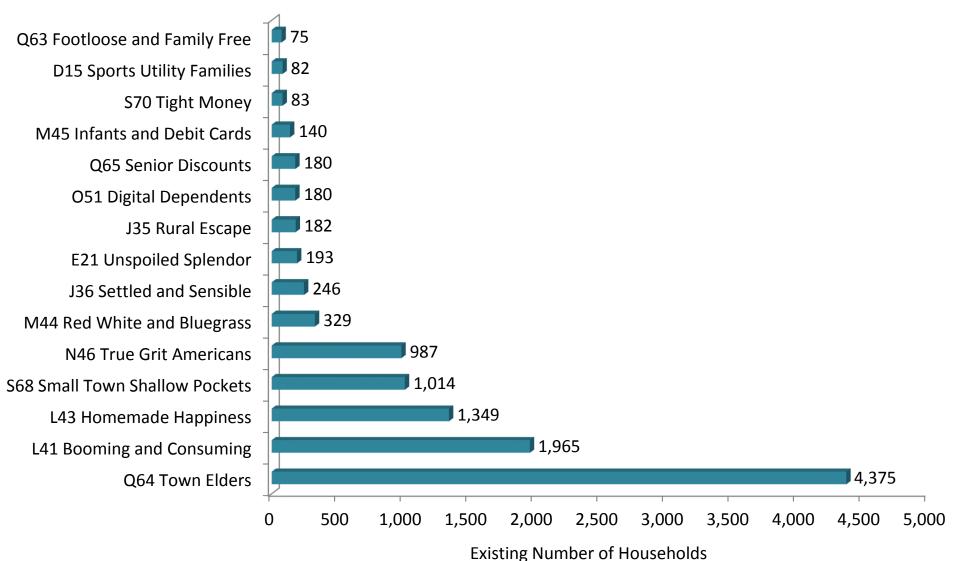
Source: Results of a Target Market Analysis prepared exclusively by LandUse | USA © 2016 with all rights reserved.

Note: Due only to rounding, these figures might not sum exact and might not perfectly match summary tables in the narrative report.

The boost varies between +3% and +8%, depending on the share of existing households within the lifestyle cluster.

Clusters with the smallest share of households are given a big boost, and those with a largest share are given a minor boost.

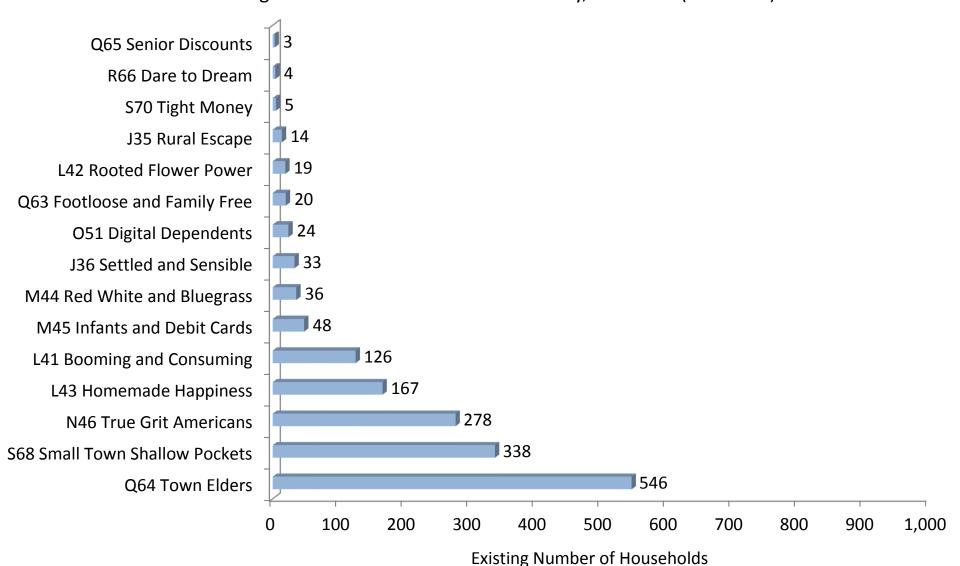
# Existing Households by Predominant Lifestyle Cluster Roscommon COUNTY, Michigan - 2015 (Base Year)



Source: Underlying Mosaic USA data provided by Experian Decision Analytics and powered by Sites USA, with results through year-end 2015. Analysis and exhibit prepared by LandUse USA; 2016.

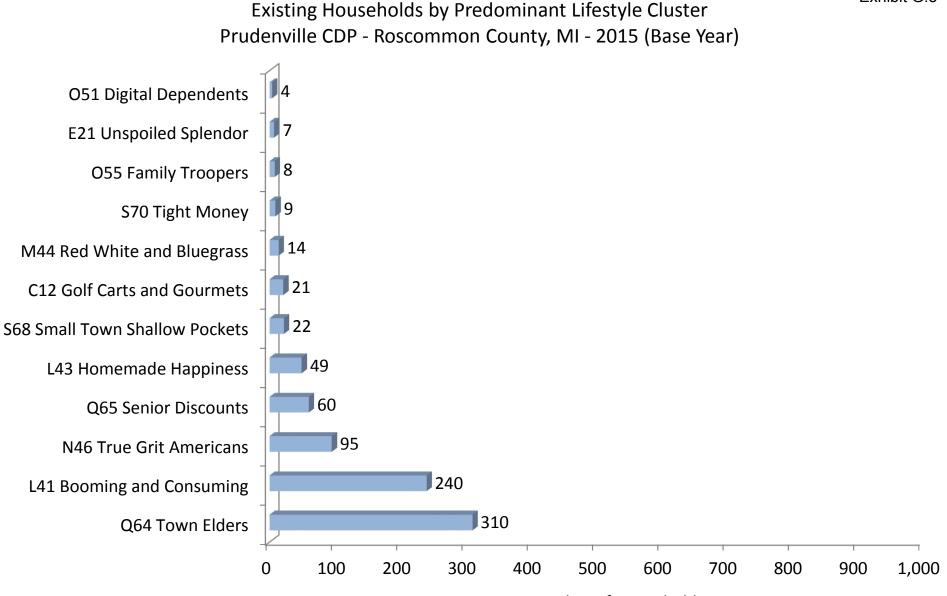
#### Exhibit G.3

# Existing Households by Predominant Lifestyle Cluster Houghton Lake CDP - Roscommon County, MI - 2015 (Base Year)



Source: Underlying Mosaic USA data provided by Experian Decision Analytics and powered by Sites USA, with results through year-end 2015. Analysis and exhibit prepared by LandUse USA; 2016.

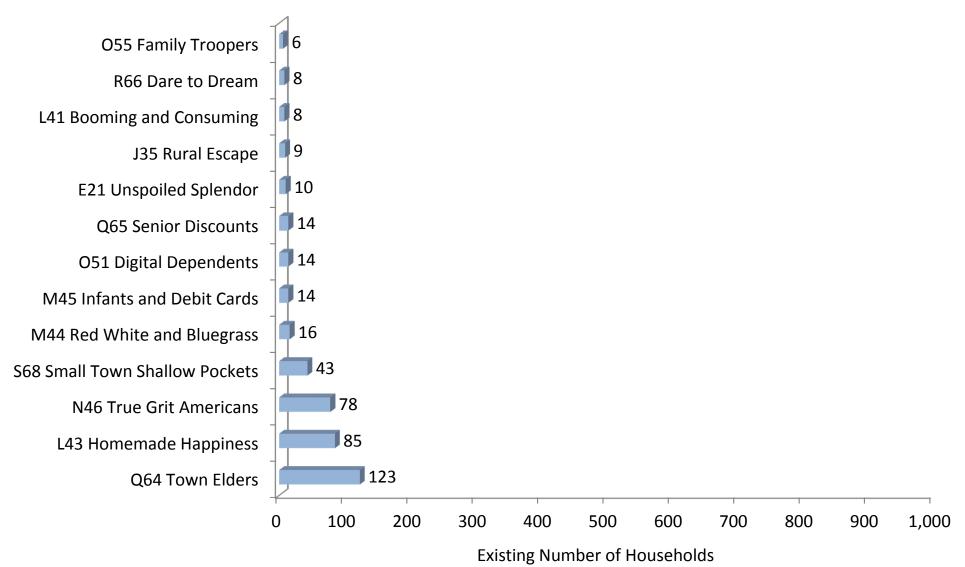
Exhibit G.4



Existing Number of Households

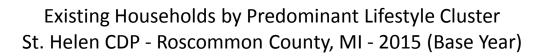
Source: Underlying Mosaic USA data provided by Experian Decision Analytics and powered by Sites USA, with results through year-end 2015. Analysis and exhibit prepared by LandUse USA; 2016.

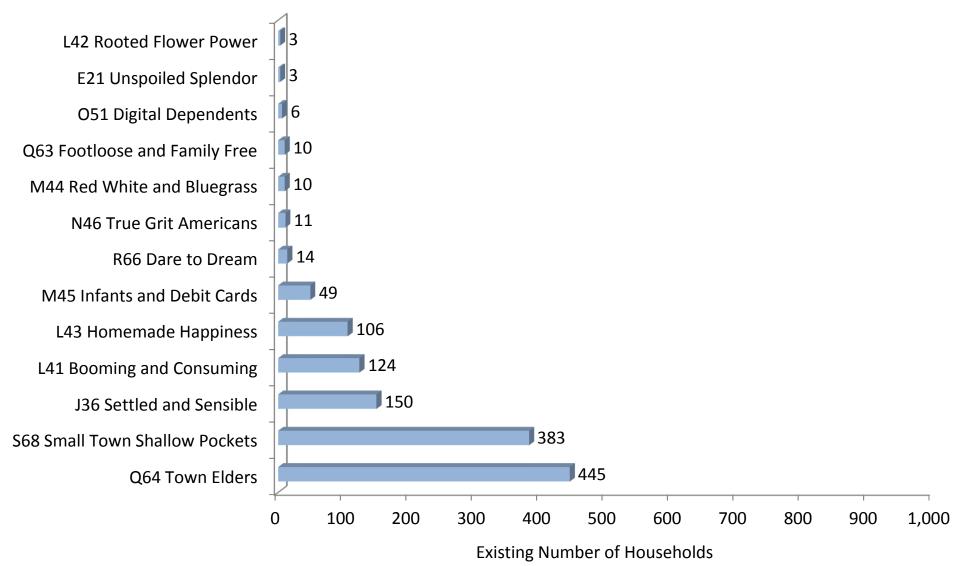
Existing Households by Predominant Lifestyle Cluster The Village of Roscommon - Roscommon County, MI - 2015 (Base Year)



Source: Underlying Mosaic USA data provided by Experian Decision Analytics and powered by Sites USA, with results through year-end 2015. Analysis and exhibit prepared by LandUse USA; 2016.

Exhibit G.6





Source: Underlying Mosaic USA data provided by Experian Decision Analytics and powered by Sites USA, with results through year-end 2015. Analysis and exhibit prepared by LandUse USA; 2016.

Exhibit G.7





# Market Assessment County and Places

Prepared for: Northeast Michigan Prosperity Region 3 Michigan State Housing Development Authority



# Prepared by:



### Exhibit H.1

#### Market Parameters and Forecasts - Households

Roscommon County and Selected Communities - Michigan Prosperity Region 3

		2010	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2016	2020
		Census	ACS 5-yr	ACS 5-yr	ACS 5-yr	ACS 5-yr	Estimate	Forecast	Forecast
		Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total	Total
Order	County Name	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.
	Roscommon Co.	11,433	11,449	11,255	11,423	11,617	11,775	12,032	12,456
1	Houghton Lake CDP		1,470	1,479	1,415	1,377	1,377	1,377	1,377
2	Prudenville CDP		815	810	824	906	978	1,107	1,350
3	Roscommon Village		433	426	411	396	396	396	396
4	St. Helen CDP		1,359	1,366	1,379	1,355	1,355	1,355	1,355

Source: Underlying data provided by the U.S. Decennial Census and the American Community Survey for 2010 - 2014 (1- and 5-year estimates). Analysis, interpolations, and forecasts by LandUse USA; 2016.

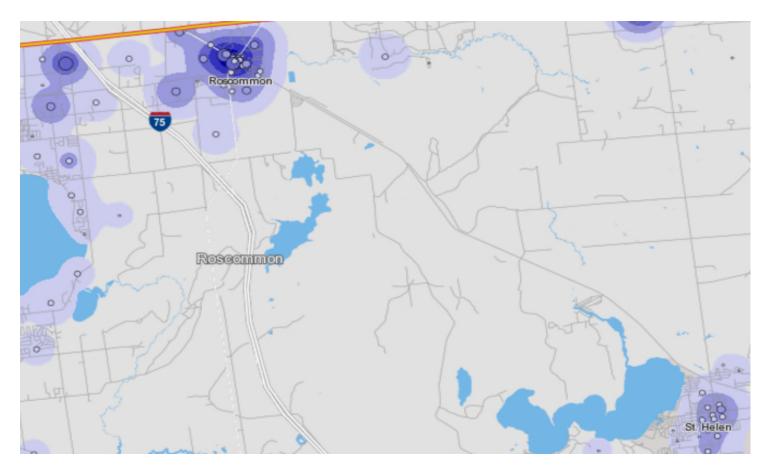
## Demographic Profiles - Population and Employment Roscommon County, Michigan with Selected Communities - 2010 - 2015

		Houghton		The	
	Roscommon	Lake	Prudenville	Village of	St. Helen
	COUNTY	CDP	CDP	Roscommon	CDP
Households Census (2010)	11,433	1,598	811	423	1,283
Households ACS (2013)	11,617	1,377	906	396	1,355
Population Census (2010)	24,449	3,427	1,682	1,075	2,668
Population ACS (2013)	24,281	2,695	1,691	980	2,724
Group Quarters Population (2013)	286	63	0	180	0
Correctional Facilities	70	0	0	71	0
Nursing/Mental Health Facilities	169	44	0	109	0
College/University Housing	0	0	0	0	0
Military Quarters	0	0	0	0	0
Other	46	19	0	0	0
Daytime Employees Ages 16+ (2015)	8,368	1,935	572	1,085	524
Unemployment Rate (2015)	3.8%	3.9%	1.8%	3.2%	4.3%
Employment by Industry Sector (2013	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%	100.0%
Agric., Forest, Fish, Hunt, Mine	1.5%	3.5%	4.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Arts, Ent. Rec., Accom., Food Service	13.0%	11.1%	14.3%	14.2%	5.9%
Construction	6.6%	6.9%	1.4%	2.7%	10.2%
Educ. Service, Health Care, Soc. Asst.	19.4%	19.5%	26.0%	24.2%	18.2%
Finance, Ins., Real Estate	5.3%	5.9%	4.8%	5.9%	5.0%
Information	0.8%	1.5%	0.0%	1.8%	0.8%
Manufacturing	9.3%	7.9%	11.2%	6.8%	12.8%
Other Services, excl. Public Admin.	4.5%	5.9%	8.9%	7.8%	2.7%
Profess., Sci., Mngmt., Admin.,	5.8%	10.8%	0.0%	5.5%	0.9%
Waste					
Public Administration	6.4%	1.9%	18.8%	11.4%	4.8%
Retail Trade	20.9%	17.8%	10.1%	14.6%	25.4%
Transpo., Wrhse., Utilities	4.2%	6.6%	0.0%	2.7%	3.6%
Wholesale Trade	2.3%	0.7%	0.0%	2.3%	9.9%

Source: U.S. Census 2010; American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 - 2013; and Applied Geographic Solutions (AGS) for 2015. Analysis and exhibit prepared by LandUse | USA; 2016.

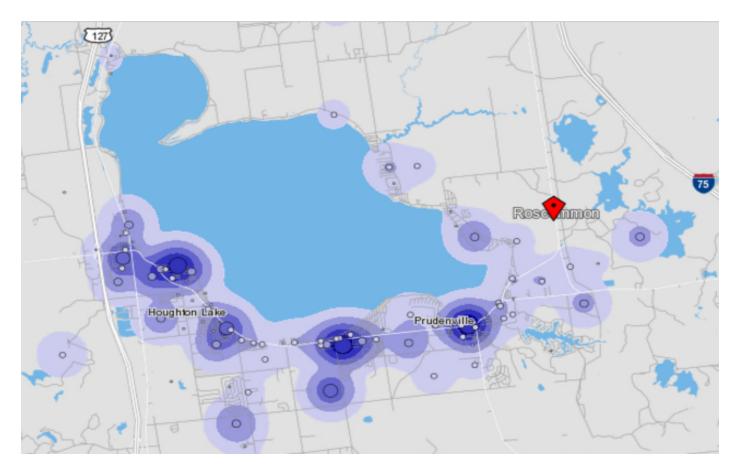
## Exhibit H.3

Spatial Distribution of Worker Population by Place of Work Roscommon County - The Village of Roscommon | St. Helen CDP, Michigan - 2013



Source: U.S.Census Bureau, Center for Economic Studies; 2013. Exhibit and analysis prepared by LandUse | USA; 2016.

### Spatial Distribution of Worker Population by Place of Work Roscommon County - Houghton Lake CDP | Prudenville CDP, Michigan - 2013



Source: U.S.Census Bureau, Center for Economic Studies; 2013. The red marker just indicates the county. Exhibit and analysis prepared by LandUse | USA; 2016.

#### Market Parameters and Forecasts - Median Household Income Roscommon County and Selected Communities - Michigan Prosperity Region 3

		2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2016	2020
		ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	Estimate	Forecast	Forecast
		Median						
		Household						
Order	County Name	Income						
	Roscommon Co.	\$33,542	\$33 <i>,</i> 542	\$34,765	\$33 <i>,</i> 334	\$33 <i>,</i> 667	\$34,344	\$35,316
1	Houghton Lake CDP	\$27,820	\$28,133	\$27 <i>,</i> 894	\$29 <i>,</i> 470	\$29,765	\$30 <i>,</i> 363	\$31,222
2	Prudenville CDP	\$32 <i>,</i> 188	\$28,816	\$32,177	\$31,691	\$32,008	\$32,651	\$33 <i>,</i> 575
3	Roscommon Village	\$19,458	\$18,587	\$17,321	\$18,750	\$18,938	\$19,318	\$19,865
4	St. Helen CDP	\$28,566	\$25 <i>,</i> 196	\$25 <i>,</i> 616	\$24,652	\$24 <i>,</i> 899	\$25 <i>,</i> 399	\$26,118

Source: Underlying data provided by the U.S. Decennial Census and the American Community Survey for 2010 - 2014 (1- and 5-year estimates). Analysis, interpolations, and forecasts by LandUse USA; 2016.

#### Market Parameters and Forecasts - Households in Renter-Occupied Units Roscommon County and Selected Communities - Michigan Prosperity Region 3

		2010	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2016	2020
		Census	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	Estimate	Forecast	Forecast
		<b>.</b> .	<b>.</b> .	<b>D</b>					
		Renter	Renter						
Order	County Name	Hhlds.	Hhlds.						
	Roscommon Co.	1,969	1,844	1,814	2,044	2,321	2,479	2,736	3,160
1	Houghton Lake CDP		327	316	348	344	344	344	344
2	Prudenville CDP		149	146	184	191	212	274	429
3	Roscommon Village		217	234	242	217	211	203	194
4	St. Helen CDP		208	194	242	314	314	314	314

Source: Underlying data provided by the U.S. Decennial Census and the American Community Survey for 2010 - 2014 (1- and 5-year estimates). Analysis, interpolations, and forecasts by LandUse|USA; 2016. Owner- and renter-occupied households have been adjusted by LandUse|USA.

#### Market Parameters and Forecasts - Households in Owner-Occupied Units Roscommon County and Selected Communities - Michigan Prosperity Region 3

		2010	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2016	2020
		Census	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	ACS 1-yr	Estimate	Forecast	Forecast
		Owner	Owner	Owner	Owner	Owner	Owner	Owner	Owner
Order	County Name	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.	Hhlds.
	Roscommon Co.	9,464	9,605	9,441	9,379	9,296	9,296	9,296	9,296
1	Houghton Lake CDP		1,143	1,163	1,067	1,033	1,033	1,033	1,033
2	Prudenville CDP		666	664	640	715	766	833	921
3	Roscommon Village		216	192	169	179	185	193	202
4	St. Helen CDP		1,151	1,172	1,137	1,041	1,041	1,041	1,041

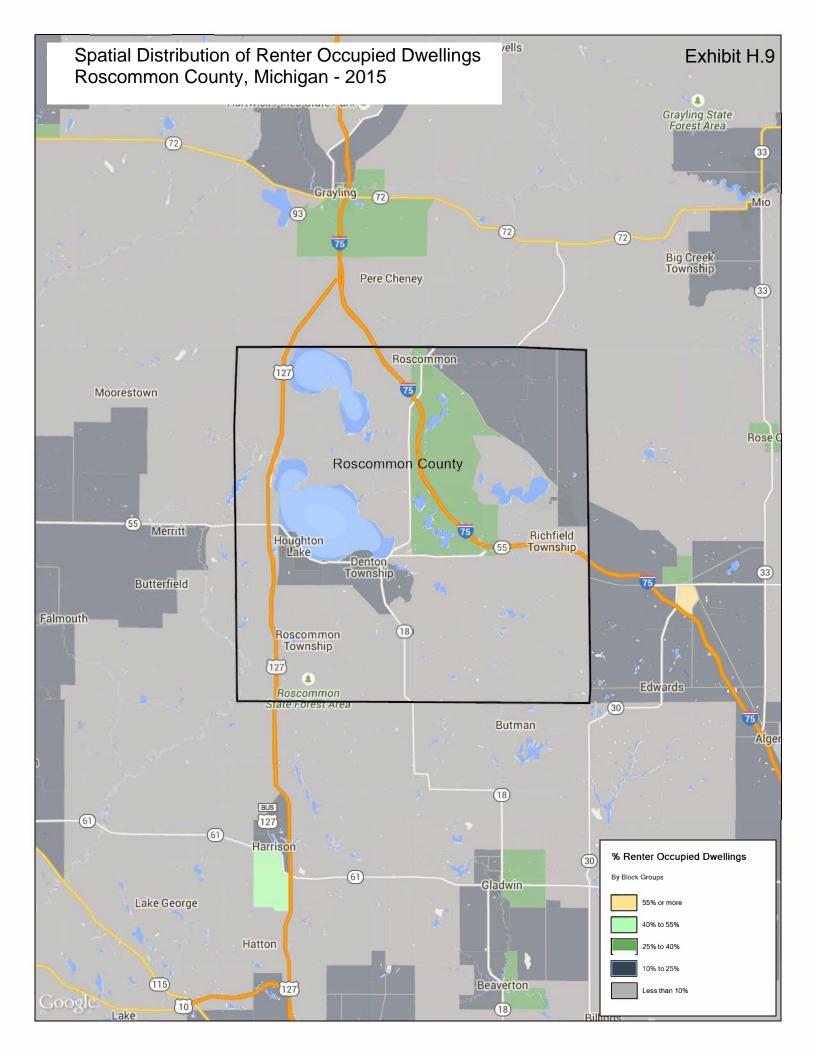
Source: Underlying data provided by the U.S. Decennial Census and the American Community Survey for 2010 - 2014 (1- and 5-year estimates). Analysis, interpolations, and forecasts by LandUse|USA; 2016. Owner- and renter-occupied households have been adjusted by LandUse|USA.

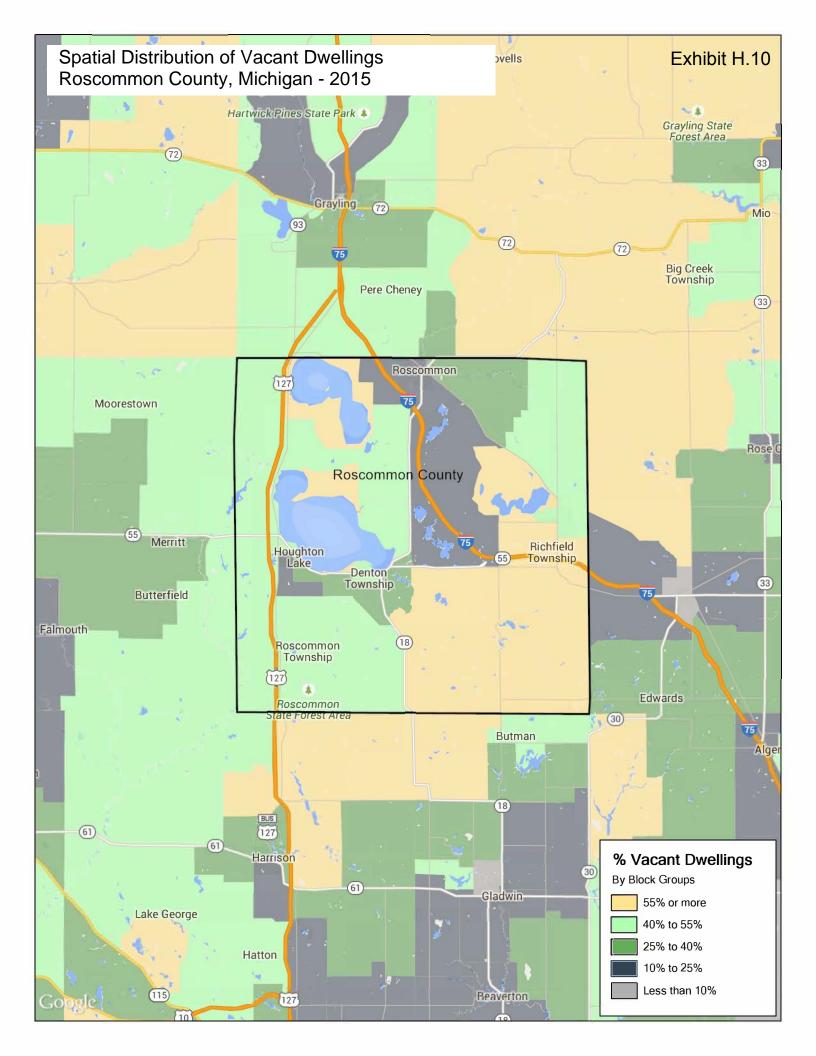
## Demographic Profiles - Total and Vacant Housing Units Roscommon County, Michigan with Selected Communities - 2013

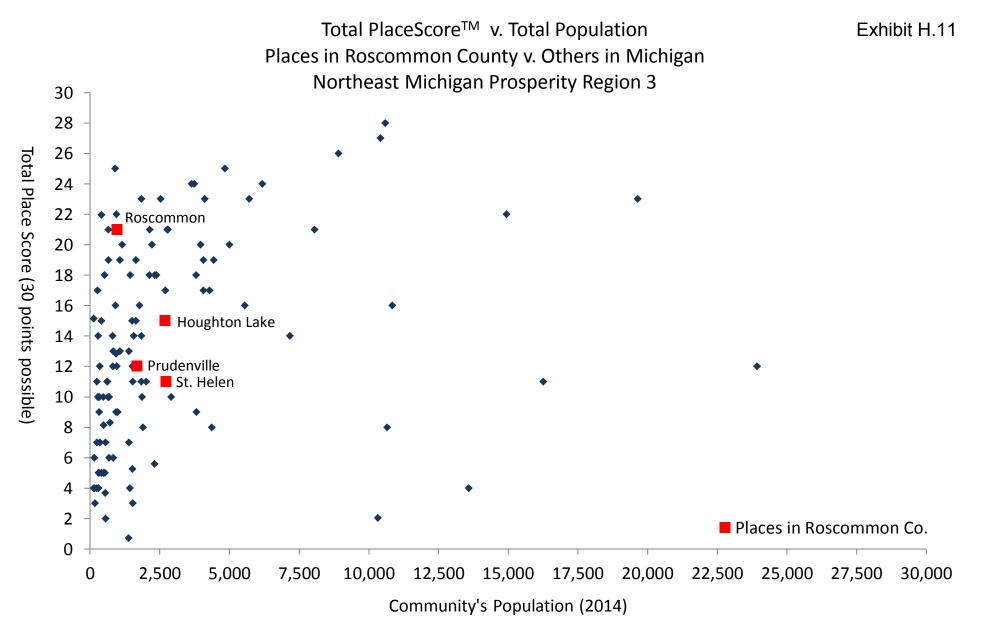
Exhibit H.8 Exhibit H.8

	Roscommon	Houghton Lake	Prudenville	The Village of	St. Helen
	COUNTY	CDP	CDP	Roscommon	CDP
Total Housing Units (2013)	24,404	3,024	1,386	502	2,668
1, mobile, other	23,554	2,869	1,318	348	2,606
1 attached, 2	273	78	14	18	31
3 or 4	134	20	0	44	0
5 to 9	180	16	25	51	5
10 to 19	114	20	0	10	20
20 to 49	120	21	22	31	0
50 or more	29	0	7	0	6
Premium for Seasonal Households	30%	32%	19%	5%	27%
Vacant (incl. Seasonal, Rented, Sold)					
1, mobile, other	12,612	1,583	455	106	1,293
1 attached, 2	94	44	0	0	26
3 or 4	20	20	0	0	0
5 to 9	44	0	25	0	0
10 to 19	17	0	0	0	0
20 to 49	0	0	0	0	0
50 or more	0	0	0	0	0
Avail. (excl. Seasonal, Rented, Sold)					
1, mobile, other	1,347	142	40	49	151
1 attached, 2	10	4	0	0	3
3 or 4	2	2	0	0	0
5 to 9	5	0	2	0	0
10 to 19	2	0	0	0	0
20 to 49	0	0	0	0	0
50 or more	0	0	0	0	0
Reason for Vacancy (2013)	12,787	1,647	480	106	1,313
For Rent	208	42	0	0	45
For Sale	525	63	17	22	48
Others	633	<u>43</u>	25	27	60
For Sale or Rent	1,366	148	42	49	153
Seasonal, Recreation	11,346	1,462	438	52	1,145
Migrant Workers	0	0	0	0	0
Rented, Not Occupied	40	31	0	0	0
Sold, Not Occupied	35	6	0	5	<u>15</u>
Not Yet Occupied	75	37	0	5	15

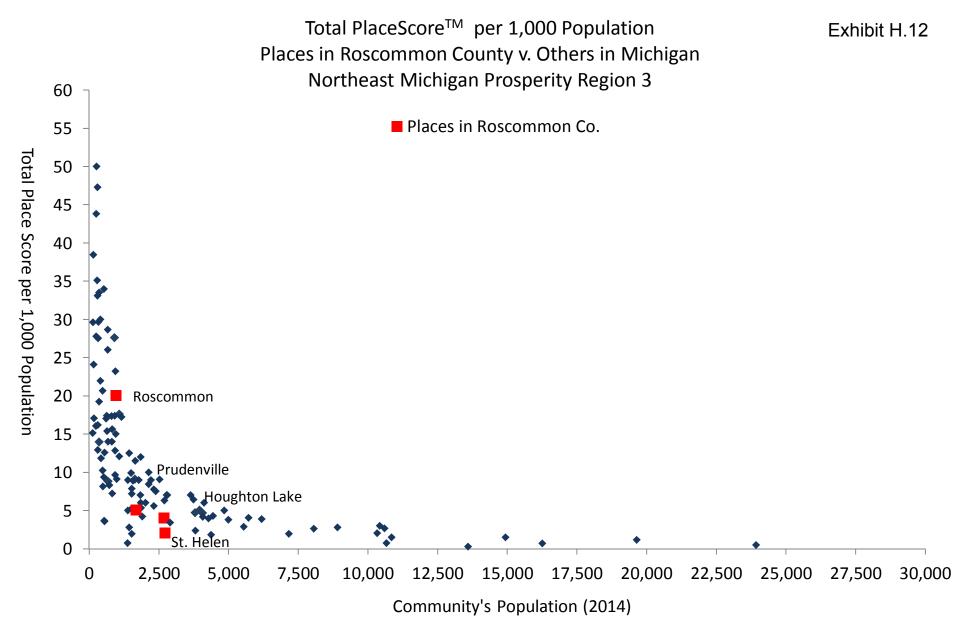
Source: American Community Survey (ACS) 2008 - 2013. Analysis and exhibit prepared by LandUse | USA; 2016.







Source: Based on a subjective analysis of 30 Placemaking criteria using internet research only, and have not been field-verified. Analysis by LandUse|USA, 2016. Population is ACS 5-year estimates for 2010-2014. The PlaceScore term and methodology is trademarked by LandUse|USA with all rights reserved.



Source: Based on a subjective analysis of 30 Placemaking criteria using internet research only, and have not been field-verified. Analysis by LandUse|USA, 2016. Population is ACS 5-year estimates for 2010-2014.

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# PlaceScores<sup>™</sup> - Local Placemaking Initiatives and Amenities (As evident through Online Search Engines)

Selected Places | Roscommon Co. | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3

Primary County Jurisdiction Name	Roscommon Houghton Lake CDP	Roscommon Prudenville CDP	Roscommon Village of Roscommon	Roscommon St. Helen CDP
2010 Population (Decennial Census) 2014 Population (5-yr ACS 2009-2014)	3,427 2,926	1,682 1,673	1,075 970	2,668 2,774
City/Village-Wide Planning Documents	2,520	1,075	570	2,774
1 City-Wide Master Plan (not county)	0	0	1	0
2 Has a Zoning Ordinance Online	1	1	1	0
3 Considering a Form Based Code	0	0	0	0
4 Parks & Rec. Plan and/or Commiss.	1	1	1	1
Downtown Planning Documents				
5 Established DDA, BID, or Similar	0	0	1	1
6 DT Master Plan, Subarea Plan	0	0	1	0
7 Streetscape, Transp. Improv. Plan	0	0	1	1
8 Retail Market Study or Strategy	0	0	0	0
9 Residential Market Study, Strategy	1	1	1	1
10 Façade Improvement Program	0	0	1	0
Downtown Organization and Marketing				
11 Designation: Michigan Cool City	0	0	0	0
12 Member of Michigan Main Street	0	0	0	0
13 Main Street 4-Point Approach	0	0	1	0
14 Facebook Page	1	1	1	1
Listing or Map of Merchants and Amenities				
15 City/Village Main Website	1	0	0	0
16 DDA, BID, or Main Street Website	0	0	0	0
17 Chamber or CVB Website	1	1	1	1
Subtotal Place Score (17 points possible)	6	5	11	6

This PlaceScore assessment is based only on internet research, and has not been field verified. Analysis and assessment by LandUse | USA; © 2016.

If a community's amenities and resources are not listed, then the challenge is to improve marking efforts, and ensure that the resources are available and easy to find through mainstream online search engines. The PlaceScore term and methodology is trademarked by LandUse | USA with all rights reserved.

#### Exhibit H.13

# PlaceScores<sup>™</sup> - Local Placemaking Initiatives and Amenities (As evident through Online Search Engines) Selected Places | Roscommon Co. | NE Michigan Prosperity Region 3

Primary County	Roscommon	Roscommon	Roscommon	Roscommon
	Houghton	Prudenville	Village of	St. Helen
Jurisdiction Name	Lake CDP	CDP	Roscommon	CDP
2010 Population (Decennial Census)	3,427	1,682	1,075	2,668
2014 Population (5-yr ACS 2009-2014)	2,926	1,673	970	2,774
Unique Downtown Amenities				
1 Cinema/Theater, Playhouse	1	0	0	0
2 Waterfront Access/Parks	1	1	1	1
3 Established Farmer's Market	1	1	1	1
4 Summer Music in the Park	1	1	0	0
5 National or Other Major Festival	1	0	1	0
Downtown Street and Environment				
6 Angle Parking (not parallel)	1	1	1	0
7 Reported Walk Score is 50+	0	0	0	0
8 Walk Score/1,000 Pop is 40+	0	0	1	0
9 Off Street Parking is Evident	0	1	1	1
10 2-Level Scale of Historic Buildings	1	0	1	0
11 Balanced Scale 2 Sides of Street	0	0	1	0
12 Pedestrian Crosswalks, Signaled	1	1	1	1
13 Two-way Traffic Flow	1	1	1	1
Subtotal Place Score (13 points possible)	9	7	10	5
Total Place Score (30 Points Possible)	15	12	21	11
Total Place Score per 1,000 Population	4	7	20	4
Reported Walk Score (avg. = 42)	31	42	42	23
Walk Score per 1,000 Population	11	25	43	8

This PlaceScore assessment is based only on internet research, and has not been field verified. Analysis and assessment by LandUse | USA; © 2016.

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#### Exhibit H.14